

**Enkola z'Ekkansa za  
leero**

**Ddala Bano**

**Obulombolombo oba  
Byawandiikibwa?**

## Randolph Dunn, omuwandiisi w'ebitabo

### Okwanjula

Mpozzi abasinga tuwulidde ebigambo nga "The Worship Service" yali dull, boring, impractical, era nga tekwatagana, orchestrated era nga tetuukiriza byetaago byange. Bafuuse abanyiize era abatafaayo ate abalala ne bamativu.

Okuva Kristo lwe yazuukira "abasajja abayivu / Abayivu ba Baibuli" bangi bavvuunudde era ne bataputa ebiwandiiiko by'Enjiri n'Ebbaluwa ebiriwo. Okumala emyaka mingi bakabaka n'abakulembeze b'eddiini bakkiriza abantu abatonotono bokka abaalondebwa okuzifuna. Emyaka bwe gyagenda giytawo ebiwandiiiko ebiwerako eby'emabega byazuulibwa nga bifulumya enkyusa ez'enjawulo, okuvvuunula obubi n'okutaputa okusosola.

Enjigiriza n'enkola ebyanjuddwa mu katabo kano ze ntegeera y'omuntu ku bubwe, okutaputa, kw'abawandiisi omuli obutakkaanya wakati waabwe ku makulu. Omukung'aanya tawagira ndowooza zaabwe wabula aziyanjula okugeraageranya ne Baibuli, okwekenneenya n'okutaputa okusenziira ku kutegeera kw'omuntu ku bubwe ebyawandiikibwa.

Okuvvuunula enjigiriza si nsonga nga bwe kiri mu Njiri. N'olwekyo, enzivuunula ez'enjawulo zisobola okukwatibwa. Endowooza enzigule yeetaagibwa okwekenneenya enzivuunula n'enkola, okubipima okusenziira ku Baibuli.

Ddala Ekkansa Yange Kkansa Ya Ndagaano Empya?"

Abajeemu Abatuufu Banasaba Bayimirira?

Obukristaayo obw'ekikaafiiri? Okunoonyereza Emirandira Gy'Ekkansa Yaffe

Okubuulira kw'Ekikristaayo kwava Wa?

Okweraliikirira ku Nnyumba/ Amakanisa Amatono

*Note1. Ebiwandiiiko ebijuliziddwa ku lupapula (xx) bitegeeza ennamba y'olupapula lw'ebitabo ate ebiwandiiiko ebitonotono y bitegeeza obugambo obuli wansi mu ssuula. Ebigambo byange bimanyiddwa nga (rd).*

### **Ddala Ekkansa Yange Kkanisa Ya Ndagaano Empya?**

Mu lupapula lwe Darryl M. Erkel agamba nti: "Amakanisa mangi gagamba nti byonna bye gakola byesigamye ku Ndagaano Empya, naye eky'ennaku kiri nti amakanisa agasinga obungi agagamba nti "ag'enjiri" gakola kitono nnyo ku ebyo Ebyawandiikibwa bye bikoze mu nkunjaana z'omu kitundu." Lowooza ku bibuuzo bye bino wammanga:

1. Endagaano Empya eyigiriza nti ekkansa y'omu kitundu erina okusumba n'okusomesebwa abasajja abangi abalina ebisaanyizo mu byawandiikibwa abamanyiddwa ng'abakadde (Ebikolwa 20:17,28; 1 Abasessaloniika 5:12-13; 1 Timoseewo 5:17; Abebbulaniya 13:17; Yakobo 5:14; 1 Peetero 5:1-4).

Kino bwe kiba kituufu, lwaki amakanisa gaffe agasinga gasumba omusajja omu yekka (kwe kugamba, "omusumba")? Lwaki amakanisa mangi ennaku zino gagabanya obukulembeze bwago mu nsengeka ya "omusumba omukulu," "omusumba omukwanaganya," ne "olukiiko lw'abakadde" - naddala ng'Endagaano Empya tekola njawulo ng'eyo mu bakulembeze b'ebibiina?

2. Endagaano empya eyigiriza nti abasumba b'ekkanisa balina okuva mu ddaala n'ekibiina ky'ekkanisa yennyini (Ebikolwa 14:23; 2 Timoseewo 2:2; Tito 1:5).

Kino bwe kiba kituufu, lwaki bulijjo amakanisa gaffe ganoonya abasumba abayinza okubeera ebweru w'ebibiina byabwe ebiriwo kati? Lwaki amakanisa gaffe tegakuza na kutendeka basajja baago ku bukulembeze bw'obusumba? Enkola yaffe eriwo kati ey'okukola "akakiiko akanoonya abasumba" yeesigamiziddwa ku Byawandiikibwa oba ku nnono z'abasajja?

3. Endagaano empya eyigiriza nti olukiiko lw'ekibiina lulina okuba ekifo Abakristaayo mwe bakozesa ebirabo byabwe eby'omwoyo n'okukubirizagana okwagala n'ebikolwa ebirungi (Abaruumi 12:6-8; 1 Abakkolinso 12:4-14; 14:12,26; Abakkolosaayi 3:16; Abebbulaniya 10:24-25; 1 Peetero 4:10-11).

Kino bwe kiba kituufu, lwaki abasinga obungi ku ffe tetulina kye twogera oba kye tukola mu kusaba kw'ekkanisa? Lwaki okujja mu kkanisa okusinga mukolo gwa balabi mu kifo ky'okubeera omukolo ogw'okwetabamu? Lwaki obuvunaanyizibwa bwaffe obw'okuzimbagana n'obuweereza tubutadde mu mikono gya bannaddiini abakugu?

4. Endagaano Empya eyigiriza nti ekkansa y'omu kitundu erina okuzimbibwa n'okuweereza ebitundu byonna ebiriwo - "kubanga omubiri si kitundu kimu, wabula bingi" (1 Abakkolinso 12:14; geraageranya 14:12,26-31; Abeeefeso 4:16).

Kino bwe kiba kituufu, lwaki okusiza kwaffe okw'ekansa kussa essira ku kitundu kimu kyokka eky'omubiri (kwe kugamba, "omusumba")? Wa, mu Ndagaano Empya, we kisomesebwa nti obuweereza bw'omuntu oba okubuulira kw'omuntu kwe kulina okubeera ekifo ekikulu mu nkunjaana z'ekansa?

5. Endagaano empya eyigiriza nti buli Mukristaayo muweereza [diakonos (rd)] era kabona mu maaso ga Katonda (1Petero 2:5,9; Okubikkulirwa 1:6).

Kino bwe kiba kituufu, lwaki tugenda mu maaso n'okukola enjawulo nga "abakulembeze b'eddiini" ne "abalayiki"? Ku musingi ki ogw'ebyawandiikibwa kwe twawulamu omubiri gwa Kristo mu bibinja by'abantu bibiri: "abakulembeze b'eddiini" ne "abalayiki"? Ekirala, bwe kiba nti buli Mukristaayo muweereza, lwaki tetukkirizibwa kuweerezagana mu kusaba kw'ekansa?

6. Endagaano Empya ewandiika ebyokulabirako ng'ekyeggulo kya Mukama waffe kyali kijjulo mu mbeera y'okukolagana okw'essanyu, okw'obwasseruganda (Ebikolwa 2:46; 1 Abakkolinso 10:16-22; 11:18-34).

Kino bwe kiba nga kituufu, lwaki tufudde Ekyeggulo kya Mukama waffe omukolo ogw'ekikugu era ogw'ekyama? Lwaki enkola yaffe ey'Ekijjulo kya Mukama waffe mu kiseera kino esinga kufaanana kuziika okusinga embaga? Lwaki tukkiriza nti bannaddiini "abaalondebwa" bokka be balina eddembe "okugabira amasakramentu" ng'ate endagaano empya kino teyigiriza?

7. Yesu yayigiriza nti abantu be tebalina kuwaayo oba kwetwalira bitiibwa bya kitiibwa ebyawula ku baganda abalala ab'Ekikristaayo (Matayo 23:6-12; Makko 10:35-45).

Kino bwe kiba kituufu, lwaki abakulembeze b'amakanisa bangi ennaku zino beewa ebitiibwa eby'ekika ekya waggulu nga "Reverend," "Minister," "Bishop," "Pastor," "Senior Pastor" [oba "Brother" (rd)]? Lwaki bawulira nga kyetaagisa okusooka amannya gaabwe n'ebitiibwa ng'ebyo - naddala ng'Endagaano Empya egaana?

8. Endagaano Empya eyigiriza nti Abakristaayo balina okusembeza abagenyi eri bakkiriza bannaabwe n'ab'ebweru (Matayo 25:34-40; Abaruumi 12:13; 1 Timoseewo 6:18; Tito 3:8, 14; Abebbulaniya 13:2; 1 Peetero 4:9).

Kino bwe kiba kituufu, lwaki abasinga obungi ku ffe tetutera kuggulawo maka gaffe eri abalala? Lwaki Abakristaayo bangi tebafaayo ku byetaago bya bannaabwe eby'omubiri? Lwaki okusembeza abagenyi mpisa nnungi eyeerabirwa mu makanisa agasinga obungi?

Olw'obutaba na kwagala na kufaaayo kweyolekera bwe butyo eri abalala, kyewuunyisa lwaki amakanisa gaffe mangi ganyogoga era gafa? [Naye okusembeza abagenyi tekukoma ku kintu ekibaawo mu maka g'omuntu. (rd)] .

9. Ekkansa eyasooka yakunjaaniranga kumpi mu maka gokka okusinga ebizimbe ebinene, eby'eddiini (Ebikolwa 20:20; Abaruumi 16:5; 1 Abakkolinso 16:19; Abakkolosaayi 4:15; Filemoni v.2; 2 Yokaana v.10). [Engeri y'okusisinkana mu maka teyali eragiddwa era eyinza okuba nga ye yokka eyaliwo. (rd)] .

Kino bwe kiba kituufu, lwaki tuwulira nga kyetaagisa okusaasaanya ssente nnyingi eza Mukama ku bizimbe by'ekkanisa ne Lutikko eziyinda okukozesebwa omulundi gumu oba ebiri gwokka mu wiiki? Kino okuba omuwaniika omulungi ow'eby'ensimbi Katonda by'awa? Lwaki amakanisa mangi galina embalirira ennene ey'okuzimba, emisaala gy'abakozi, n'okuddaabiriza okusinga egy'obuminsani, abaavu, n'obuweereza obugenderera abantu? Kino kiraga ki ku bintu bye tukulembeza?

Erkel amaliriza nti: "Ekituufu kiri nti, tusikira obulombolombo n'enkola munda mu kkanisa zaffe ezitaliiko musingi gwokka mu Ndagaano Empya. Eky'ennaku, abasinga obungi ku ffe tetutawaanangako kubuusabuusa oba okunonyereza ku nnono zino. Naye bwe tuba ab'okulaba okuzzibwa obuggya kw'ekkanisa okwa nnamaddala, tulina okuddamu okulowooza ku kintu kino kyonna ekiyitibwa "ekkanisa" era tufube okutuukana n'ebyo byonna bye twogera n'okukola mu kitangaala ky'enkola n'endagaano empya emisingi.

"Oli mwetegefu okusoomoozebwa era oli mwetegefu "okugezesa buli kimu n'okunywerera ku ekyo ekituufu" (1 Abasessaloniika 5:21; geraageranya Ebikolwa 17:11)? . . . Waliwo ekkubo erisingako awo!" ([www.5solas.org/emikutu gy'amawulire.php?id=82](http://www.5solas.org/emikutu_gy'amawulire.php?id=82))

### **Abajeemu Abatuufu Banasaba Bayimirira?**

David Bercot mu Bajeemu Abatuufu Banasaba Bayimiridde? Third Edition, 1989, Scroll Publishing, Amberson, PA yeetegereza enjigiriza ezimu mu Ndagaano Empya Abakristaayo ab'omu kyasa ekyasooka ze baali bakkiririzaamu era ze baali bakola. Agamba nti "Obukristaayo obw'olubereberye bwali nkyukakyuka eyabuna ensi ey'edda ng'omuliro oguyita mu mbaawo enkalu. Yali kibiina kya kulwanyisa buwangwa ekyasomooza ebitongole ebikulu eby'omulembe gw'Abaruumi. Nga Tertullian bwe yawandiika: "Okuvuganya kwaffe kuli ku bitongole bya bajjajjaffe, ku buyinza bw'ennono, ku mateeka agakoledwa abantu, ku nsonga z'abagezi b'ensi, okulwanyisa eby'edda n'okuwakanya." empisa." 1 (olupapula 25) .

Ebimu ku bintu ebyawula abagoberezi abeesigwa abaasooka bye bino:

- a. Okwawukana ku nsi
- b. Omukwano ogutaliiko bukwakkulizo
- c. Obwesige obuulize (olupapula 15) .

"N'olwekyo, nga kyewuunyisa nnyo nti ekkansa y'enjiri ey'omulembe guno egamba nti Abakristaayo ab'ebyasa ebyasooka baali bayigiriza bwokka era nga bakola ku buwangwa obw'omu kiseera ekyo. Ekyo naddala kya kusaaga okuva Abaruumi bwe baavumirira ennyo Abakristaayo olw'ekintu ekikontana n'ekyo - olw'obutagoberera mitendera gya buwangwa egy'omu kiseera ekyo." (olupapula 25)

Abakristaayo bangi leero balabika nga tebalina njawulo na ba conservative abatali Bakristaayo okuggyako nga bagenda mu kkanisa bulijjo. Ng'ekyokulabirako, bano:

- a. Laba eby'amasanyu bye bimu.
- b. Bafaayo ku bizibu bye bimu eby'ensi.
- c. Mu ngeri y'emu benyigira mu bintu by'ensi eby'okwegomba eby'obugagga. (olupapula 16)

Ensonga z'obuwangwa ezisinga obungi ezitunuuliddwa Abakristaayo ab'omu kyasa eky'amakumi abiri ze nsonga ze zimu ennyo ezaali boolekedde ekkansa eyasooka.

- a. Okugattululwa mu bufumbo
- b. Okugyamu embuto
- c. Emisono egya waggulu - obuwoombeefu obutono
- d. Eby'amasanyu ebirina ekipimo kya R
- e. Endowooza z'enkulaakulana
- f. Obutafaanagana mu bantu
- g. Omulimu gw'abakyala mu ddiini (olupapula 26-38) .

"Abakristaayo ab'omu kyasa ekyasooka baalina emisingi n'empisa ez'enjawulo ddala nga bwe bagaana eby'amasanyu, ebiteebwa n'obugagga nga bwe beetwala ng'abagwira mu nsi eno." (olupapula 17) "Engeri y'obulamu bwabwe ye yali engeri yaabwe enkulu ey'okujulira." (olupapula 39)

Obujulizi (okujulira) n'obulamu bw'Abakristaayo abaasooka bwali kwewaayo ddala okwasoboka olw':

#### 1. Omulimu gw'ekkanisa ogw'okuwagira

Ekkansa [abo abateekabwa mu Kristo Katonda (rd)] bebo be wakwatagana nabo buli kiseera, abaali bakutte empisa n'endowooza y'emu era nga bulijjo bakukubiriza n'okukuzimba okusigala nga oli mwesigwa. Baali kibiina kya mpisa naye nga tebagezaako kuteekawo mateeka wadde okulung'anya obutuukirivu. Wabula, beesigamye ku kuyigiriza okulungi, ekyokulabirako n'amaanyi g'Omwoyo Omutukuvu agakyusa. (olupapula 42)

Abakyufu balina okukyuka okuva munda nga bakyusa omutima gwabwe nga tebagoberera kyetaagisa ekimu ekikakali. (olupapula 43)

Abakulembeze baabwe abayitibwa abalabirizi, abakuumi, abakuumi, abakadde n'abasumba (abasumba) baali bava munda mu lukiiiko lwabwe olw'ekitundu. Amaanyi gaabwe n'obunafu bwabwe bonna baali babimanyi. Abasajja bano baayigirizanga mu bigambo n'ekyokulabirako ne bwe baali tebannatwala mulimu gwa kulungamya n'okukulembera. (olupapula 45) Ekintu kyokka kye baali bafaako kwe kuba nti buli muntu mu kibiina kyabwe abeera bulungi mu by'omwoyo. Mu butuufu, bayinza okuba nga baamala ebiseera byabwe byonna nga bakola omulimu guno ogusinga obukulu. Bwe kiba bwe kityo, osanga baali bawagirwa ku musingi gwe gumu n'ogwa bannamwandu ne bamulekwa.<sup>9</sup> (olupapula 47) .

2. Obubaka bw'omusaalaba - Engeri gye basinga amaanyi mu kubuulira enjiri kwe kugumiikiriza okubonaabona n'okufa kubanga baagaana okwegaana Kristo. . (Bar. 8:17; Kub. 12:11)."  
(olupapula 50)

3. Enzikiriza nti obuwulize bwali mulimu gwa wamu wakati w'omuntu ne Katonda - Mu kusooka, Omukristaayo omupya atambula nnyo ne Katonda okusinziira ku maanyi ge. Naye ekiseera bwe kigenda kiyitawo, emirundi mingi batandika okuva ku kwesigama okwo. (olupapula 52) Martin Luther yayigiriza nti omuntu tasobola n'akatono kukola kirungi kyonna ku bubwe era nti okwagala n'amaanyi okugondera Katonda byombi byava gy'ali yekka.<sup>15</sup> Abakristaayo abaasooka baali bakkiriza ekintu ekikontana n'ekyo. Origen yawandiika nti "Ye [Katonda] yeemanyisa abo, oluvannyuma lw'okukola byonna amaanyi gaabwe bye ganaakkiriza, ayatula nti beetaaga obuyambi okuva gy'ali.<sup>17</sup> (olupapula 53) ["Nsobola okukola buli kimu nga mpita mu oyo ampa amaanyi. (Baf. 4:13) (rd)] Si kusaba omulundi gumu wabula kusaba buli kiseera. Okutta ekkubo lyaffe ery'omubiri kigenda kulumya, era bwe tutaba beetegefu kubonaabona munda, nga tumeggana n'ebibi byaffe, olwo Katonda tagenda kuwa maanyi (Bar. 8:13; 1 Kol. 9:27).<sup>20</sup> (olupapula 54) Omuntu asobola bulungi okwewala obulumu n'okubonaabona singa baba baagala okukikola, nga yeegaana Kristo. Naye omuntu ajja kugugumiikiriza nga yeesiga Katonda.<sup>21</sup> (olupapula 55) .

Ebiwandiiiko by'Abakristaayo abaasooka byakontana n'enzikiriza yange ey'eby'eddiini bw'atyo David Bercot bw'agamba. Alaga ttaano n'awa obujulizi:

### 1. Bye Bakkiriza Ku Bulokozi

omu. Tulokolebwa olw'okukkiriza kwokka?

Tutegeezeddwa nti "oluvannyuma lwa Konsitantino okwonoona ekkansa, mpolampola yatandika okuyigiriza nti emirimu gikola kinene mu bulokozi bwaffe. Ekimanyiddwa ennyo ku mbeera eyasiigibwa ye kitundu kino wammanga okuva mu kitabo kya Francis Schaeffer ekya How Should We Live Then? Oluvannyuma lw'okunyonnyola okugwa

kw'Obwakabaka bwa Rooma n'okukendeera kw'okuyiga mu maserengeta, Scheaffer yawandiika nti, 'Thanks to the monks, Baibuli yakuumibwa - awamu n'ebitundu by'ebitabo eby'edda eby'Oluyonaani n'Olulattini.... Wadde kyali kityo, Obukristaayo obulongoofu obwalambikibwa mu Ndagaano Empya bwakuyusibwakyusibwa mpolampola: Okweyongera, obuyinza bw'ekkanisa bwakulembeza enjigiriza ya Baibuli era waaliwo okussa essira erigenda lyeyongera buli kiseera ku bulokozi nga bwesigamy'e ku bulungibwansi bw'omuntu,. mu kifo ky'okubeera ku mulimu gwa Kristo gwokka.'<sup>1</sup>

"Okufaananako Schaeffer, abawandiisi b'enjiri abasinga bawa endowooza nti okukkiriza nti ebirungi byaffe n'emirimu gyaffe bikosa obulokozi bwaffe kyali kintu ekyagenda kyekulukuunya mu kkanisa mpolampola oluvannyuma lw'ekiseera kya Konsitantino n'okugwa kwa Rooma. Naye mu butuufu ekyo si bwe kiri."

"Abakristaayo abaasooka mu nsi yonna baali bakkiriza nti emirimu oba [ne (rd)] obuwulize bikola kinene mu bulokozi bwaffe?" (olupapula 57) Polycarp yawandiika nti "Eyamuzuukiza mu bafu naye ajja kutuzuukiza - bwe tunaakola by'ayagala ne tutambulira mu biragiyo bye." (olupapula 58) Clement owa Alekizanda yawandiika nti, "Buli afuna [amazima] n'ayawukana mu bikolwa ebirungi alifuna ekirabo ky'obulamu obutaggwaawo." Origen, Hippolytus, Cyprian ne Lactantius bonna baawandiika mu bufunze. (olupapula 59)

b. Kino Kitegeeza Nti Abakristaayo Bafuna Obulokozi Bwabwe Mu Bikolwa?

Nedda, Abakristaayo abaasooka tebaayigiriza nti tufuna obulokozi olw'okukung'aanya emirimu emirungi. . Bwe batyo ne Polycarp, Barnabas, Justin Martyr ne Clement owa Alexander boogera ku ngeri y'emu. (olupapula 61)

c. Okukkiriza n'Emirimu Bikwatagana?

Nedda, naye "Augustine, Luther n'abakugu abalala mu by'eddiini ab'amawanga g'obugwanjuba batumatiza nti waliwo okukontana okutatabagana wakati w'obulokozi obwesigama ku kisa n'obulokozi obuteekeddwa ku bikolwa oba obuwulize. Bakozezza engeri ey'okuyomba ey'obulimba emanyiddwa nga 'ekizibu eky'obulimba,' nga bakakasa nti waliwo ebisoboka bibiri byokka ebikwata ku bulokozi: oba (1) kirabo okuva eri Katonda oba." (2) kye kintu kye tufuna mu bikolwa byaffe Abakristaayo abaasooka bandizzeemu nti ekirabo tekikendedde ku kirabo olw'okuba kiteekeddwa ku buwulize." (olupapula 62)

Abakristaayo abaasooka baali bakkiriza nti obulokozi kirabo okuva eri Katonda naye Katonda awaayo ekirabo kye eri oyo yenna gw'ayagala. Asalawo okugiwa abo abamwagala, abamwesiga era abamugondera. (olupapula 62)

Olw'okuba omuntu alonda mu kuwaayo kwe, tekikyusa kirabo ne kifuuka musaala.  
(olupapula 62)

d. Yee, Naye Baibuli Egamba nti ...

- Si buli muntu anjamba nti, 'Mukama, Mukama,' aliyingira mu bwakabaka obw'omu ggulu, wabula oyo akola Kitange ali mu ggulu by'ayagala." (Mat. 7:21)
- Oyo agumiikiriza okutuuka ku nkomerero ajja kulokolebwa. (Mat. 24:13)
- Bonna abali mu ntaana bajja kuwulira eddobozi lye era baveeyo - abo abakoze ebirungi, okuzuukira kw'obulamu, n'abo abakoze ebibi, okuzuukira okw'okusalirwa omusango. ( Yokaana 5:28, 29 )
- Laba, nzija mangu, n'empeera yange eri nange, okugiwa buli muntu ng'omulimu gwe bwe guli. ( Kub. 22:12 )
- Weegendereze ggwe kennyini n'enjigiriza. Weeyongere mu bo, kubanga bw'okola bw'otyo ojja kwerokola n'abo abakuwulira. (1 Tim. 4:16)

Kale, ensonga entuufu si nsonga ya kukkiriza Byawandiikibwa, wabula ya kuvvuunula Byawandiikibwa. Baibuli egamba nti "mulokolebwa olw'ekisa olw'okukkiriza, so si ku mmwe; kirabo kya Katonda, si kya bikolwa, n'okusingawo omuntu yenna yeenyumiriza." (Bef. 2:8, 9) Era naye Baibuli era egamba nti, "Mulaba ng'omuntu aweebwa obutuukirivu olw'ebikolwa, so si lwa kukkiriza kwokka" (Yak. 2:24) Enjigiriza yaffe [Ekristaayo okutwaliza awamu naye mu ngeri ey'enjawulo ekanisa ya Bercot] ey'obulokozi ekkiriza ekigambo ekyo ekisooka naye mu bukulu efuula ekyokubiri ekitaliimu nsa. Enjigiriza y'Ekikristaayo eyasooka ey'obulokozi ewa obuzito obwenkanankana ku byombi. Ate era, Abakristaayo abasooka tebakkiriza nti omuntu mugwenyufu ddala era tasobola kukola kalungi konna.  
(olupapula 64)

e. Omuntu Alokole Asobola Okubula?

Okuva Abakristaayo abasooka bwe baali bakkiriza nti okukkiriza kwaffe okugenda mu maaso n'obuwulize kyetaagisa okusobola okufuna obulokozi, mu butonde kivaamu nti baali bakkiriza nti omuntu "omulokolebwa" akyayinza okumaliriza ng'abuze. (olupapula 65)

Tertullian (c. 160 - c. 225) yawandiika nti, "Abantu abamu beeyisa nga Katonda ali wansi w'obuvunaanyizibwa okuwa ne ku abo abatasaana ekirabo kye kye yali agenderera. Bafuula obugabi bwe obuddu.... Kubanga si bangi oluvannyuma abagwa mu kisa? Ekirabo kino tekiggyibwa ku bangi." 23 Cyprian yagamba bakkiriza banne; "Kyawandiikibwa nti, 'Agumiikiriza okutuuka ku nkomerero, y'alirokolebwa.' [Mat. 10:22] (olupapula 65) .

Ekimu ku byawandiikibwa ebijuliziddwa ye Abebbulaniya 10:26: "Bwe tweyongera okwonoona mu bugenderevu nga tumaze okumanya amazima, tewali ssaddaaka ya kibi esigalawo."

#### f. Ekibinja Ekyabuuliranga Obulokozi Olw'ekisa Kwokka

Waaliwo ekibinja, Abagnostic, abaayigiriza nti omuntu yali mugwenyufu ddala era nti emirimu tegikola kinene mu bulokozi bwaffe. Baagamba nti Katonda yababikkulira okumanya okw'enjawulo ekibiina ky'Abakristaayo ekikulu kye kyali tekirina. Baali bakkiriza nti Katonda, omutonzi, yali Katonda wa wansi, Katonda ow'enjawulo okusinga Katonda kitaawe wa Yesu. N'olwekyo, omuntu yatondebwa Katonda ow'omutindo ogwa wansi eyasobya ebintu era omuntu mu butonde abeera muyonjo olw'ekyo. Okuva bwe kiri nti mu butonde omuntu yali mugwenyufu, Katonda Omwana mu butuufu yali tayinza kufuuka muntu. Yakwata endabika y'omuntu yokka. [Ekitegeeza singa yali mubiri na musaayi, teyandibadde talina kibi. (rd)] (olupapula 66) .

Omutume Yokaana yagamba nti: "Abalimba bangi bafulumye mu nsi abatayatula Yesu Kristo nga ajja mu mubiri. Ono mulimba era mulabe wa Kristo." (2 Yokaana 7) Abagnostic be baali beegaana nti Kristo yajja mu mubiri. (olupapula 67)

## 2. Bye Baakkirizaamu Ku Nteekateeka N'Eddembe ly'okwesalirawo

omu. Abakkiriza mu Ddembe ly'Okwesalirawo

Abakristaayo abaasooka baali bakkiriza nnyo mu ddembe ly'okwesalirawo. Okugeza, Justin Martyr yawa ensonga eno eri Abaruumi: "Twayiga okuva mu bannabbi, era tukitwala nga kituufu nti ebibonerezo, ebibonerezo n'empeera biweebwa okusenziira ku busobozi bw'ekikolwa kya buli muntu. Bwe kitaba ekyo, ebintu byonna bwe bibaawo olw'enkomerero, olwo tewali kintu kyonna kiri mu buyinza bwaffe. Kubanga bwe kiba nga kyategekebwa nti omuntu omu abeere mulungi oba omulala okuba omubi, olwo oyo asooka tasaanidde." okutendereza oba omulala okunenyanya.

Abakristaayo abaasooka enzikiriza zaabwe baasenziira ku:

- Kubanga Katonda yayagala nnyo ensi n'awaayo Omwana we omu yekka [ow'enjawulo, omu yekka (rd)], buli amukkiriza aleme kuzikirira wabula abeere n'obulamu obutaggwaawo. (Yokaana 3:16)
- Mukama talwawo kutuukiriza kisuubizo kye, ng'abamu bwe bategeera okulwawo. Abagumiikiriza, nga tayagala muntu yenna kuzikirira, wabula buli muntu ajje mu kwenenya. (2 Peetero 3:9)
- Omwoyo n'omugole bagamba nti, "Jjangu!" Era oyo awulira ayogere nti, "Jjangu!" Oyo alina ennyonta ajje; era oyo ayagala, atwale ekirabo eky'obwereere eky'amazzi ag'obulamu. (Okubikkulirwa 22:17)
- Olwaleero mpita eggulu n'ensi okuba abajulirwa ku mmwe, bye ntadde mu maaso gammwe obulamu n'okufa, emikisa n'ebikolimo. Kaakano londa obulamu, ggwe n'abaana bo mulyoke mubeere balamu. ( Ekyamateeka 30:19 )

b. Naye Baibuli Tegamba ...?

- Londa obulamu osobole okuwangaala.
- Obulokozi tebusinziira ku kwegomba kw'omuntu oba okufuba kw'alina.
- Katonda tayagala muntu yenna kuzikirira wabula okujja mu kwenenya.
- Katonda asaasira oyo gw'ayagala. (olupapula 73)

Ekkansa eyasooka yali ekkiriza nti wajja kubaawo omusango ogw'obwenkanya okuva eri Katonda naye buvunaanyizibwa bwaffe okubeera mu butuukirivu. N'olwekyo, lowooza ku:

- Akulaze ggwe omuntu ebirungi. Era kiki Mukama ky'akusaba? Okukola mu bwenkanya n'okwagala okusaasira n'okutambula n'obwetoowaze ne Katonda wo. (Mikka 6:8)
- Laba, leero nkuteeredde mu maaso go obulamu n'okukulaakulana, okufa n'okuzikirizibwa. Kubanga nkulagira leero okwagala Mukama Katonda wo, okutambulira mu makubo ge, n'okukwata ebiragiro bye, n'ebiragiro bye n'amateeka ge. (Ekyamateeka 30:15-16)
- Olaga okunyooma obugagga bw'ekisa kye, okugumiikiriza n'obugumiikiriza, nga tokimanyi nti ekisa kya Katonda kikutuusa mu kwenenya [enkyukakyuka mu bulamu]? Naye olw'obukakanyavu bwo n'omutima gwo oguteenenya, weeterekera obusungu ku lunaku olw'obusungu bwa Katonda, omusango gwe ogw'obutuukirivu lwe gulibikkulwa. Katonda "ajja kuwa buli muntu okusinziira ku by'akoze." Abo abanoonya ekitiibwa, ekitiibwa n'obutafa olw'okugumiikiriza mu kukola ebirungi, ajja kuwa obulamu obutaggwaawo. Naye abo abeenonyeza bokka era abagaana amazima ne bagoberera obubi, wajja kubaawo obusungu n'obusungu. (Abaruumi 2:4-8)
- Waliwo enjawulo nnene wakati w'okulaba ekintu n'okukireeta. (olupapula 76)

### 3. Okubatiza Kye Kyategeeza Eri Abakristaayo Abaasooka

Ebigambo bya Yesu eri Nikodemo nti omuntu alina okuzaalibwa mu mazzi n'omwoyo, Abakristaayo abaasooka baakitegeera mu nsi yonna nti kitegeeza okubatizibwa mu mazzi [Gr. baptizo -okunnya. (rd)]. .

Abakristaayo abaasooka baakwataganya ensonga ssatu enkulu ennyo n'okubatiza mu mazzi era olw'okuba okunaaba kuno kwali kwetongodde ddala ku mugaso gwonna ku ludda lw'omuntu eyabatizibwa, okubatizibwa kwatera okuyitibwa "ekisa." (olupapula 78)

- Okusonyiyibwa ebibi - nga kwesigamiziddwa ku bino wammanga:
  - Era kati olinda ki? Golokoka oba tize era onaabe ebibi byo, nga mukoowoola erinnya lye. (Ebikolwa 22:16)
  - Yatuwonya, si lwa butuukirivu bwe twali tukoze, wabula lwa kusaasira kwe. Yatuwonya okuyita mu kunaaba okw'okuzaalibwa omulundi ogw'okubiri n'okuzza obugya olw'Omwoyo Omutukuvu. (Tito 3:5)

- Peetero ng'akwataganya okubatiza kw'Ekikristaayo ne Nuuwa n'amataba yagamba nti - Amazzi kabonero ka kubatizibwa kati naawe okukuwonya - si kuggyawo bucaafu mu mubiri wabula okweyama kw'omuntu ow'omunda omulungi eri Katonda. Kikuwonya olw'okuzuukira kwa Yesu Kristo. (1 Peetero 3:21-22)
- "Mwenenye era mubatize, buli omu ku mmwe, mu linnya lya Yesu Kristo olw'okusonyiyibwa ebibi byammwe. Era mulifuna ekirabo ky'Omwoyo Omutukuvu. (Ebikolwa 2:38)
- Okuzaalibwa Obuggya - Okusenziira ku bigambo bya Yesu eri Nikodemo, Abakristaayo abaasooka nabo baali bakkiriza nti okubatizibwa mu mazzi gwe mukutu omuntu mw'ayita okuzaalibwa omulundi ogw'okubiri. Kino Irenaeus yakyogerako mu kukubaganya ebirowoozo ku kubatiza nti, "Nga bwe tuli abagenge mu kibi, tulongoosebwa okuva mu bisobyo byaffe eby'edda nga tuyita mu mazzi amatukuvu n'okukoowoola Mukama. Bwe tutyo tuddamu okuzaalibwa mu mwoyo ng'abaana abawere abaakazaalibwa, nga Mukama bwe yalangirira nti: 'Okuggyako omuntu okuzaalibwa omulundi ogw'okubiri okuyita mu mazzi n'omwoyo, tajja kuyingira mu bwakabaka bwa ggulu.'"3 (Yokaana 3:5) (olupapula 79) .
- Okutangaaza okw'Omwoyo - Baali bakkiriza nti omuntu eyaakabatizibwa, oluvannyuma lw'okufuna Omwoyo Omutukuvu yalina okwolesebwa okutegeerekeka obulungi ku nsonga z'omwoyo.
- Okubatizibwa Tekyali Mukolo Bwereere - Okubatiza gwali mukolo ogw'okutongozebwa ogusukkulumye ku butonde omukkiriza omupya mwe yayita okuva ku kubeera omusajja omukadde ow'omubiri n'afuuka omusajja omupya ow'omwoyo. Tebaayawula kubatiza na kukkiriza na kwenenya. Baayigiriza mu ngeri ey'enjawulo nti Katonda teyalina bwetaavu bwonna kuwa kusonyiyibwa bibi olw'okuba omuntu yayita mu bikolwa by'okubatiza.6 (olupapula 80) .
- Abantu Abataabatizibwa Baakolimirwa Otomatika? - Abakristaayo abaasooka baali bakkiriza nti Katonda yandikoze eby'okwagala era eby'obwenkanya eri abakaafiiri abatafunangako mukisa kuwulira bikwata ku Kristo.
- The Evangelical Rite Of Passage - Okutwaliza awamu ffe ababuulizi b'enjiri twagaanyi omukolo gw'ebyafaayo ogw'okuzaalibwa omulundi ogw'okubiri ogw'okubatiza era ne tukola omukolo gwaffe ogw'enjawulo - okuyita ku kyoto. Peetero bwe yabuuziddwa nti "Tukole ki?" teyagamba nti genda wansi mu maaso oyite Yesu mu mutima gwo. Nedda, yabagamba nti "Mwenenye, buli omu ku mmwe abatizibwe mu linnya [obuyinza (rd)] lya Yesu olw'okusonyiyibwa ebibi. Ebikolwa 2:38 "Mu butuufu, okukoowoola kw'ekyoto n'okusaba okukwatagana nabyo biva mu ntambula z'okuzuukira ez'ekyasa eky'ekkumi n'omunaana n'ekkumi n'omwenda. " (olupapula 82) [Laba essomo lya BibleWay Okubatiza mu Kristo].

#### 4. Obugagga: Omukisa Oba Omutego

Omwagalwa, nsaba ogaggawale mu byonna era mubeere mulamu bulungi, ng'emmeeme yo bw'ekulaakulana. (3 Yokaana 2) Yokaana yali abasuubiza obugagga n'obulamu okuva eri Katonda, enjiri y'obulamu n'obugagga? Wammanga bye bimu ku bitundu ebirala okuva mu Baibuli. (olupapula 84)

- Kubanga okwagala ssente kye kikolo ky'obubi obwa buli ngeri. Abantu abamu, nga baagala nnyo ssente, bataayaaya okuva mu kukkiriza ne befumita ennaku nnyingi. (1 Timoseewo 6:10)
- Obulamu bwammwe bubeere nga tebulina kwagala ssente era mumativu n'ebyo by'olina. (Abaebbulaniya 13:5)
- Temweterekera bya bugagga ku nsi, enseenene n'obusagwa gye bisaanyaawo, n'ababbi gye bamenya ne babba. Naye mweterekere eby'obugagga mu ggulu, enseenene n'obusagwa gye bitazikiriza, n'ababbi gye batamenya ne babba. Kubanga eky'obugagga kyo gye kiri, n'omutima gwo gye gunaabeera. (Matayo 6:19-21)
- Tewali asobola kuweereza bakama babiri. Oba ajja kukyawa omu n'ayagala munne, oba ajja kwewaayo eri omu n'anyooma munne. Tosobola kuweereza Katonda ne Ssente byombi. (Matayo 6:24)
- Naye bwe tuba n'emmere n'engoye, ekyo tujja kukimatira. Abantu abaagala okugaggawala bagwa mu kukemebwa ne mu mutego ne mu kwegomba kungi okw'obusirusiru era okw'obulabe okusuula abantu mu kuzikirizibwa n'okuzikirizibwa. (1 Timoseewo 6:8-9)
  - a. Obulabe bw'okukulaakulana - Hermes (nga omwaka 150 AD tegunnatuuka) yawandiika nti: "Bano bebo abalina okukkiriza ddala, naye era balina obugagga bw'ensi eno. Ekibonyoobonyo bwe kituuka, beegaana Mukama olw'obugagga bwabwe n'obusuubuzi bwabwe.... N'ekyavaamu, abo abagagga mu nsi eno tebayinza kuba ba mugaso eri Mukama okuggyako ng'obugagga bwabwe busoose kutemebwa."3 (pg. 85) [Naye Katonda tasaba obwavu era tavumirira bugagga. Avumirira okwegomba oba okwagala obugagga. Pawulo mu Abeefeso 4 awa amagezi Abakristaayo okukola okubeera nga balina okuwaayo eri abalala. (rd)] Naye omuntu ayinza atya okuwaayo Katonda? Obugagga bwe buba buva eri Katonda, Omukristaayo tayinza kubufiirwa ng'agondera Ekigambo kya Katonda n'agabana obugagga bwe n'abaavu. (olupapula 87)
  - b. Nga Enjawulo Eri Wakati W'Obubaka Bwabwe N'Obubaka Bwa Leero Leero enjiri y'okugaggawala egamba nti "Mukama n'agenda mu maaso n'agamba nti, 'Ogamba, Sitaani, ggyako emikono gyo ku ssente zange!' kubanga Sitaani y'akikuuma obutajja gy'oli - so si Nze."10 (pg.88)
  - c. Abakristaayo Banyumirwa Obulamu Obulungi - Ebbaluwa ezawandiikibwa Abakristaayo abaasooka ziwa obujulizi nti baafuna ebibonyoobonyo n'ebizibu bye bimu ng'abantu abalala. (olupapula 89)

## 5. Empisa z'endagaano enkadde zikyali nnungi ekimala?

John Calvin yayigiriza n'amaanyi nti waaliwo enjawulo ntono wakati w'ebyo byombi [empisa z'Endagaano Enkadde n'Empya (rd)].1 (olupapula 91) Kyokka okutegeera kw'Abakristaayo abaasooka kwali nti enjigiriza z'empisa za Kristo zaali zisukkulumye ku njigiriza z'empisa ez'Endagaano Enkadde ng'enjigiriza za Kristo bwe zigenda mu makulu ag'omwoyo. (olupapula 92)

Omuwandiisi aleeta ebibuuzo ebiwerako

- a. Yesu yali ategeeza ki bweyagamba nti "Tolayira"? [Mu kusooka okulayira kyali kitegeeza okukoowoola Katonda okukakasa oba okukakasa ebigambo omuntu bye yali akoze. Leero kirabika kitegeeza "Bye mugenda okwogera mazima ddala? Ekigambo "Nga Katonda ye mujulizi wange" kirabika nga kituusa amakulu ag'olubereberye ag'okulayira. (rd)].
- b. Olutalo Nkyamu Mu mpisa? [Katonda yakozesa era oboolyawo akyakozesa amawanga okufulumya embeera mwe kusobola okutuukirira by'ayagala. (rd)] .
- c. Omukristaayo Asaanidde Kutunuulira Atya Ekibonerezo ky'Okufa? [Katonda yassaawo gavumenti okuleeta entegeka okuva mu kavuyo. (rd)] .

### **Obukristaayo obw'ekikaafiiri? Okunoonyereza Emirandira Gy'Ekkansa Yaffe, .**

Frank Viola ne George Barna baasoma ebiwandiiiko ebimu mu byasa ebisatu ebyasooka okulaba obanga bisobola okuwa n'okutegeera enjigiriza n'enkola z'Abakristaayo ab'omu kyasa ekyasooka. Mu kitabo kyabwe ekiyitibwa Pagan Christianity? Exploring The Roots Of Our Church Practices, 1998, Tyndale House Publishing, Inc. bateekawo emisango nti enkola za leero zikontana n'enjigiriza za Baibuli n'enkola z'omu kyasa ekyasooka.

"Kye kiseera omubiri gwa Kristo okukwatagana n'Ekigambo kya Katonda n'ebyafaayo by'ekkanisa byombi okutuuka ku kutegeera okulungi ku bye tusobola n'ebyo bye tusaanidde okukola awamu n'ebyo bye tutasobola n'ebyo bye tutasaanidde kukola." (Enyanjula olupapula xxvii) [Okwegendereza kusaana kukozezewa mu kwesigama ku byafaayo kuba bitera okulaga enkola n'enjigiriza enkyamu okusinga amazima. (rd)] .

Obukristaayo obw'ekikaafiiri? alumiriza nti omuwendo omunene ogw'emirimu n'enkola z'amakanisa g'ennaku zino zikontana n'enkola n'enjigiriza za Baibuli. Era bavunaana nti nga bakozesa enkola y'okuweereza obubaka obukakafu, ebyawandiikibwa biggyibwa mu nsonga okuwagira enjigiriza ne/oba enkola.

Ebitundu ebisoomoozebwa bye bino:

- Ebizimbe by'Ekkansa
- Ensengeka y'Okusinza
- Okusinza
- Omusumba
- Engoye z'oku makya ku Ssande
- Baminisita b'Emiziki
- Ekitundu eky'ekkumi n'emisaala gy'abakulembeze b'eddiini
- Okubatizibwa
- Ekyeggulo kya Mukama

- Okusomesa kw'Ekikristaayo
- Enkola y'okutegeera Endagaano Empya

[Weetegereze: Emisango gino tegiyinza kukkirizibwa oba kugaanibwa mu ngeri ya muzibe era n'enkola zaffe ez'ekkanisa eziriwo kati teziyinza. N'olwekyo, ebyawandiikibwa omuwandiisi by'akozesa nga biwagira emisango gye birina okukuumibwa nga bikwatagana, ne byekenneenyebwa, nga mw'otwalidde n'okusalawo kw'abawuliriza be baawandiikidde, ebizibu ebitunuuliddwa n'okuteesebwako n'Abakristaayo abalala. Ebirowoozo bibeere nga biggule. Beera mwegendereza ennono z'omuntu ku bubwe mu kutaputa kwaffe. Kwata enkyukakyuka zonna eziteeseddwa, bwe zibaawo, okutuusa ng'okwekenneenya kwonna kuwedde. Oluvannyuma weetegereza nga total package. (rd)] .

### **Ebizimbe by'Ekkansa**

"Eddiini y'Ekiyudaaya ey'edda yali yeesigamiziddwa ku bintu bisatu: Yeekaalu, obwakabona ne ssaddaaka. Kristo bwe yajja, yakomekkereza byonna ebisatu ng'abituukiriza mu Ye. Ye yeekaalu erimu ennyumba empya era nnamu eyakolebwa mu mayinja amalamu - "etaliimu mikono." Ye kabona eyatandikawo obwakabona obupya. Ye ssaddaaka etuukiridde era ewedde.<sup>1</sup> N'ekyavaamu, Yeekaalu, omukugu obusaserdooti, ne ssaddaaka z'eddiini y'Ekiyudaaya byonna byayitawo n'okujja kwa Yesu Kristo.<sup>2</sup> Kristo ye yali okutuukirizibwa n'obutuufu bwabyo byonna.<sup>3</sup> Kiyinza okugambibwa mu butuufu nti Obukristaayo ye yali eddiini etali ya yeekaalu eyasooka okuvaayo Okusenziira ku bugambo obuli wansi 6 Arthur Wallis mu kitabo kya The Radical Christian, ku lupapula 83 yawandiika nti "Mu Ndagaano Enkadde, Katonda yalina ekifo ekitukuvu eri abantu be, mu Ekipya, Katonda alina abantu be ng'ekifo ekitukuvu." (olupapula 10-11)

Oluvannyuma lw'okuzikirizibwa kwa Yerusalemi Abakristaayo Abayudaaya baakendeera era Abakristaayo ab'amawanga n'obuzaale bwabwe obw'ekikaafiiri ne beeyongera okumanyika.

Clement owa Alexander [yagatta obulombolombo bw'obufirosofo bw'Abayonaani n'enjigiriza y'Ekikristaayo (Wikipedia/wiki/clement\_of\_alexander ne wiki/platoism) ye muntu eyasooka okukozesa ebigambo "genda mu kkanisa."<sup>9</sup> Kyokka, Abakristaayo tebaazimba bizimbe bya njawulo ku kusinza okutuusa ku mulembe gwa Konsitantiniya mu kyasa eky'okuna.<sup>12</sup> (pg.12)

Obukristaayo bwe bwazaalibwa, ye yali eddiini yokka ku nsi nga terina bintu bitukuvu, abantu abatukuvu era nga terina bifo bitukuvu.<sup>18</sup> Obukristaayo obwawangudde Obwakabaka bwa Rooma mu bukulu bwali kibiina kya waka.<sup>22</sup> Okusinza, n'olwekyo tekusangibwa mu kifo, wadde okuggyibwa mu bulamu bwonna. Mu Baibuli, Abakristaayo 'ekifo ekitukuvu' kiri buli wamu nga Mukama waabwe eyalinnya mu ggulu. Okusinza si kintu ekibaawo mu kifo ekimu mu kiseera ekigere. (laba Yokaana 4) Buli bulamu. Okusinza kubaawo mu mwoyo ne mu butuufu munda mu bantu ba Katonda, kubanga awo Katonda w'abeera leero. [obugambo obuli wansi 17 Laba J. G. Davis, Enkozesa y'Ebizimbe by'Ekkansa mu nsi, 3-4] (olupapula 14)

Mu kyasa eky'okubiri n'eky'okusatu enkyukakyuka yabaawo. Abakristaayo baatandika okwettanira endowooza y'ekikaafiiri ey'okussa ekitiibwa mu bafu.<sup>30</sup> Ebifo mwe baaziika oluvannyuma byatunuulirwa nga "ekifo ekitukuvu" ekyavaamu okuzimba ebijjukizo ebitonotono n'amasabo okussa ekitiibwa mu bafu baabwe. (olupapula 15-16)

Nga Konsitantino tannaba kubawa ddembe okuva mu kuyigganyizibwa, Abakristaayo baali batono nnyo abaali banyoomebwa. Naye obwakabaka bwa Rooma bwayawulwamu wakati w'abakaafiiri n'Abakristaayo era Konsitantino yali yeetaaga okubugatta. [Mu kugezaako okugigatta, yatandikawo ekkana ya gavumenti era n'atandika okugatta enjigiriza z'Ekikristaayo n'ez'ekikaafiiri ng'akyusa amannya g'enkola z'ekikaafiiri n'amannya g'Ekikristaayo. (rd)] Era yatandika okuzimba ebizimbe by'ekkanisa. Kale, singa Abakristaayo balina ebizimbe byabwe ebitukuvu ng'Abayudaaya n'abakaafiiri bwe baakola, okukkiriza kwabwe kwanditunuuliddwa ng'okutuufu." (olupapula 18) [Enneewulira eno eriwo leero. Bwe kityo, nga tussa essira ku bizimbe tuyinza okuwugula ku Kristo. (rd)].

Ebizimbe by'ekkanisa ya Konsitantino byali bigazi era nga bya kitiibwa nnyo nga bikoppa basilica (ebizimbe bya gavumenti ebya bulijjo ebyakolebwa nga bigoberera yeekaalu z'abakaafiiri).<sup>80</sup> Byali birungi nnyo olw'okutuuzza abantu abataliiko kye bakola era abawulize okulaba omuzannyo. Eno y'emu ku nsonga lwaki Constantine yalonda omuze gwa basilika.<sup>85</sup> Basilika era yakkiriza enjuba okugwa ku mwogezi bwe yali atunudde mu kibiina.<sup>86</sup> (olupapula 22) .

Basilika y'Abakristaayo yalina ekifo ekigulumivu nga kiriko ekyoto n'entebe y'omulabirizi, cathedra oba entebe y'obwakabaka.<sup>94</sup> Entebe eno yadda mu kifo ky'entebe y'okusalawo kwa basilika y'Abaruumi.<sup>95</sup> N'olwekyo amaanyi n'obuyinza byali biwummudde ku ntebe. Okuva mu ntebe eno omulabirizi yawa okubuulira kwe.<sup>97</sup> (olupapula 23) Entebe oba empuku yasitula bannaddiini okutuuka ku kifo eky'ekitiibwa bwe kityo ne kimuteeka waggulu era waggulu w'abantu ba Katonda abalala. Olwo ekitebe ne kiziyiza okukolagana maaso ku maaso, ne kiyingiza oba ne kifuuka akabonero k'obukoowu n'obutakola nga kifuula okusinza kw'ebitongole omuzannyo gw'abalabi.<sup>175</sup> (pg. 34)

Okujja kw'ekizimbe ky'ekkanisa kwaleeta enkyukakyuka ez'amaanyi mu kusinza kw'Ekikristaayo:

- a. Emikolo gy'olubiri lwa kabaka gyayingizibwa mu liturgy.
- b. Emimuli gyalabika nga gigoberera enkola y'okusitula emimuli nga empula tannayingira.
- c. Okwokya obubaane nga bannaddiini bayingidde mu kisenge.
- d. Engoye ez'enjawulo ezaali zikoleddwa mu ngeri y'ezo z'abakungu ba gavumenti y'Abaruumi.
- e. Omuziki ogw'okukunjaana ogw'okutandika okusaba okukolebwa kkwaaya.
- f. Bannaddiini abakugu baakola "okusinza" nga badda mu kifo ky'okwetaba mu lwatu n'okubeera n'omukwano ogw'omukwano ogw'abasinza bonna.

Nga omumanyi omu Omukatoliki bwe yawandiika, n'okujja kwa Konsitantino "empisa ez'enjawulo ez'obuwangwa bw'Abaruumi ab'edda zakulukuta mu liturgiya y'Ekikristaayo ... n'emikolo egyali gizingirwa mu kusinza empula okw'edda ng'omusambwa gyafuna ekkubo mu kusinza kw'eckkanisa, mu ngeri yaago yokka ey'ensi.109 (olupapula 24-25) Nga ebizimbe by'eckkanisa ebirina ebigulumivu oba okugulumizibwa, amakulu gaayongerwa ku mulimu ogumu okusinga emirala Nga tuziyiza okusinza okw'omukago kutandika okufuuka okutali kwa kwetabamu N'olwekyo, omulimu ogukolebwa mu kifo ekigere era nga guggyibwa mu bulamu obwa bulijjo (olupapula 38) [Baibuli esirise ku kifo ekikuŋaanyizibwamu enkuŋaana: enteekateeka yaakyo, obunene bwakyo oba obwannannyini bwakyo.

### **Ensengeka y'Okusinza**

Olukiiko lw'eckkanisa eyasooka lwabaddemu okwetongodde, eddembe, buli mmemba okukola emirimu, okubeera n'amaanyi n'okwetaba mu lwatu. (olupapula 50)

Fumiitiriza:

- 1 Abakkolinso 12:14 Kaakano omubiri tegukolebwa kitundu kimu wabula bingi.
- 1 Abakkolinso 12:18 Katonda yasengeka ebitundu ebiri mu mubiri, buli kimu ku byo, nga bwe yayagala bibeere.
- 1 Abakkolinso 12:27 Kaakano muli mubiri gwa Kristo, era buli omu ku mmwe kitundu kyagwo.
- 1 Abakkolinso 12:31 Naye mwagala nnyo ebirabo ebisingawo.
- 1 Abakkolinso 13:13-14:1 Era kati bino ebisatu bisigadde: okukkiriza, essubi n'okwagala. Naye ekisinga obukulu ku bino kwe kwagala. Goberera ekkubo ly'okwagala era oyagala nnyo ebirabo eby'omwoyo naddala ekirabo eky'obunnabbi.

1 Abakkolinso 14:12 Fuba okusukkuluma mu birabo ebizimba eckkanisa, [Abakristaayo abakuŋaanye (rd)].

Pawulo ng'ayogera ku mirimu gy'eckkanisa ekuŋaanye agamba nti "Bwe mujja awamu, buli muntu aba n'oluyimba, oba ekigambo eky'okuyigiriza, okubikkulirwa, olulimi [olulimi olugwira oba oyo ayogera oba omuwuliriza n'olwekyo nga lwetaaga okuvvuunulwa. (rd)] oba okuvvuunula. Bino byonna birina okukolebwa olw'okunyweza eckkanisa. Omuntu yenna bw'ayogera mu lulimi olumu, babiri - oba waakiri abasatu - asaanidde." okwogera, omu ku omu, era omuntu atekwa okuvvuunula, omwogezi asirike mu kkanisa ayogere ne Katonda, n'abalala bapimire bulungi ebyo ebyogerwa era singa wabaawo okubikkulirwa okujja eri omuntu atudde wansi, omwogezi asooka ayimirize bali wansi w'obuyinza bwa bannabbi.

Kale, nsonga ki z'ayogera?

- Bwe mujja awamu Abakristaayo Abakuŋaanye mu Kkolinso

- Abasajja n'abakazi Abakristaayo balina okwetabamu kwonna
  - oluyimba oluyimba >
  - ekigambo eky'okuyigiriza >> emirimu egy'enjawulo egyesigama ku
  - a okubikkulirwa >> emirimu egy'omuntu kinnoomu, ebirabo.
  - olulimi oba okuvvuunula >

Enkola y'ekkanisa ya leero ezzeemu erongoosa olukiiko luno mu bitundu bibiri:

- a. Okuyiga Baibuli abakyalala mwe bakkirizibwa okwogera
- b. Worship Service nga tebakkirizibwa kwogera
  - Bino byonna birina okukolebwa olw'okunyweza abo abakunjaanye.
  - Tuleme kulekera awo [okusuula, okuleka (rd)] okukunjaana awamu, ng'abamu bwe balina omuze gw'okukola, wabula tuzzaamu amaanyi - n'okusingawo nga bwe mulaba Olunaku nga lusembera. (Abaebbulaniya 10:25)

Sekula enkyukakyuka ez'okungulu ezifuula buli kusaba kw'ekkanisa y'abapolotesitante okwawukana ojja kusanga mu bukulu liturgy y'emu [a prescribed order (rd)] naye nga tekitegeeza nti mu nsengeka y'emu: (pg. 48-50)

- Okulamusa ng'omuntu ayingidde mu kizimbe
- Okusaba ne / oba okusoma ebyawandiikibwa
- Okusaba kw'ennyimba
- Ebirango
- Okuwaayo
- Okubuulira
- Okuweebwa omukisa

Kale, ensengeka y'okusinza kw'abapolotesitante yasibuka wa?

1. Kisibuka mu Mmisa y'Abakatuliki ey'omu kyasa eky'omu makkati9 eyayingizaamu

- a. Engoye za kabona omukaafiiri
- b. Okukozesa obubaane n'amazzi amatukuvu mu mikolo gy'okutukuza
- c. Okwokya emimuli mu kusinza
- d. Enzimba y'ekifo ekiyitibwa basilica y'Abaruumi
- e. Amateeka ga Rooma nga omusingi gwa "mateeka ga canon".
- f. Ekitiibwa kya Pontifex Maximus eri omulabirizi omukulu
- g. Emikolo gy'abakaafiiri mu Mmisa17 (olupapula 53) .

2. Luther yavuma emiggo n'emiggo gy'obukulembeze bw'Abakatuliki aba Roma n'enjigiriza yabwo ku Ukaristia. N'olwekyo, yafuula okubuulira, okusinga Ukaristia, ekifo ekikulu eky'okukunjaana.<sup>26</sup> "Ekibiina ky'Ekikristaayo tekisaanye kukunjaana wamu nga tetubuulira Kigambo kya Katonda n'okusaba, ne bwe kiba kimpi kitya" ... "okubuulira n'okuyigiriza

Ekigambo kya Katonda kye kitundu ekisinga obukulu mu buweereza obw'Obwakatonda."29 (olupapula 53)

Enkyukakyuka enkulu Luther ze yakola mu Mmisa y'Abakatuliki [Eukaristia oba Ekyeggulo kya Mukama (rd)] ze zino:

- a. Ekoledwa mu lulimi lw'abantu
- b. Yawa okubuulira ekitundu ekiri wakati
- c. Yayanjula [yadda ku (rd)] okuyimba kw'ekibiina
- d. Yaggyawo endowooza nti Mmisa yali ssaddaaka ya Kristo
- e. Yakkiriza ekibiina okulya omugaati n'ekikopo, mu kifo ky'okulya kabona yekka. (olupapula 55)

3. Calvin yaggyawo ekivuga kya payipu ne kkwaaya nga bwe tebyayogerwako mu bulambululukufu mu Ndagaano Empya.64 (pg.58) .

4. Aba Puritan Calvinists balekawo engoye z'abasonodooti, ebifaananyi, n'eby'okwewunda.86 Okubuulira kwatuuka ku ntikko mu ba puritans b'Amerika. Era babonereza nga bateeka mu sitokisi n'okusasula engassi ya bammemba abasubiddwa okubuulira ku Ssande ku makya.88, 89 (pg. 63)

5. Abamethodist baamanyisa okusinza okwa Ssande akawungeezi.98 (olupapula 64) .

6. Aba Frontier-Revivalists baakyusa ekigendererwa ky'okubuulira ne bakifuula okubuulira kw'enjiri.101 (pg.65) .

7. Abamethodist n'aba Frontier Revivalists baazaala "okukoowoola kw'ekyoto." . . N'ekyavaamu, okuzimbagana kw'emirimu gya buli mmemba okwolesa Yesu Kristo mu kibiina nga obufuzi n'obuyinza tebinnaba kufiirwa.127 (olupapula 69) .

8. D. L. Moody ku nkomerero y'emyaka gya 1800 yaleeta "okusaba kw'omwonoonyi"136 era Billy Graham n'azza obuggya enkola ya Moody oluvannyuma lw'emyaka nga ataano.137 (olupapula 70)

9. Okutandika mu 1906 ekibiina ky'Abapentekooti kyatandikawo okusitula emikono, okuzina mu ntebe, okukuba mu ngalo, okwogera mu nnimi [si lulimi olumu olumanyiddwa wabula gibberish (rd)] n'okukozesa entama. (olupapula 72)

N'olwekyo, ensengeka y'okusinza y'abapolotesitante eri: (olupapula 73-77) .

- a. Ekulemberwa era n'elagirwa omukulembeze w'eddiini.
- b. Okubuulira kwafuulibwa ekifo ekikulu eky'okusinza okwali kuteeberezebwa ennyo, nga kwa kimpowooze era nga kwa makanika, era nga tekuliwo kweyolekera.

- c. Okuzimbagana nga bammemba beetabamu kwanyigirizibwa n'olwekyo ne kusirika.
- d. Liturgy etali ya kukola n'emirimu gyayo emitono kitegeeza nti okuteeka mu ssaawa emu buli wiiki kye kisumuluzo ky'obulamu bw'Ekikristaayo obw'obuwanguzi.

### Okubuulira

Olw'okuggyawo okubuulira, abantu abagenda mu kusaba ku Ssande ku makya bagenda kukendeera kuba okubuulira kwe kuli omusingi gw'okusinza kw'abapolotesitante. (olupapula 85) Mu butuufu kiggya ku kigendererwa Katonda kye yategekera ekkansa okukunjaana era tekirina kakwate kitono nnyo ku kukula okwa nnamaddala okw'omwoyo. (olupapula 86-87)

- a. Kibaawo bulijjo - omulundi gumu buli wiiki.
- b. Kiwebwa omuntu omu - omwoegezi ow'ekikugu.
- c. Kituusibwa eri abawuliriza abataliiko kye bakola - embooji ey'omuntu omu, oba omusomo.
- d. Ye ngeri ya kwogera erimibwa - ensengeka eyeetongodde okwetoolola ensonga 3 ku 5.

Okwawukana ku ekyo okubuulira kw'abatume kwali: (olupapula 88) .

- a. Ebiseera ebimu.
- b. Ewebwa ku mikolo egy'enjawulo okukola ku bizibu ebitongole.
- c. Extemporaneous nga temuli nsengeka ya rhetorical.
- d. Mu ngeri y'embooji nga mulimu ebibuuzo n'okutaataaganyizibwa okuva mu balabi.

Ebiwandiiiko ebyasooka eby'ensibuko y'Ekikristaayo ey'okubuulira bulijjo bisangibwa mu kyasa eky'okubiri.<sup>14</sup> Clement owa Alekizanda yeemulugunya olw'okuba okubuulira tekwakola kitono nnyo okukyusa Abakristaayo.<sup>15</sup> (olupapula 89)

Emitwe gy'okubuulira gidda ku basomesa abataayaaya, abayitibwa sophists, ab'omu kyasa eky'okutaano BC. Baali bakugu mu kukubaganya ebirowoozo nga bakozesa okusikiriza okw'ebirowoozo. Endabika y'omubiri n'olulimi olugezi "okutunda" ensonga zaabwe.<sup>18</sup> Kino kyazaala ekibiina ky'abasajja abaafuuka abakugu mu bigambo ebirungi, "okulima sitayiro olw'obulungi bw'emisono." Baali bakugu mu kukoppa foomu okusinga ekintu.<sup>20</sup> Abasofis baali bamanyibwa olw'engoye ez'enjawulo, nga balina amaka agatali gakyukakyuka mwe baawa okubuulira buli kiseera eri abawuliriza be bamu era nga bafuna ssente nnyingi. (olupapula 89)

Nga wayise ekyasa nga Aristotle yawa okwogera okw'ensonga ssatu.<sup>22</sup> Aboogazi baali basobola okuleeta ekibiina ky'abantu mu bbugumu olw'obukugu bwabwe obw'amaanyi obw'okwogera.<sup>27</sup>

Ekika ky'okubuulira kw'Oluayonaani kyafuna ekkubo mu kkanisa y'Ekikristaayo nga mu kyasa eky'okusatu...enkiiko enzigule zitandika okufa, era enkunjaana z'ekkanisa zaafuuka ez'okusinza [emikolo egyalagirwa okusaba kw'eddiini oba okusinza mu lujjudde (rd)] ne zikulaakulana ne zifuuka "obuweereza."<sup>30</sup> Bw'atyo endowooza y'obukaafiiri ey'omwoegezi ow'ekikugu

omutendeke agaba orations ku ssente yasenguka butereevu mu musaayi gw'Ekikristaayo. (olupapula 91) Omusono guno omupya gwassa essira ku bigambo ebirongooseddwa, grammar ennungi, okwojera obulungi ebimuli, n'okwojera omuntu omu. (olupapula 92)

Okuyigiriza oba okubuulira okw'ekika kino kubadde n'akakwate akabi ku kkanisa:

- a. Kifuula omubuulizi omukozi omulungi.
- b. Kikubiriza obutakola bwe kityo ne kiziyiza obuweereza bwa buli omu n'enkiiko z'okwetaba mu lwatu eza bammemba.
- c. Kikuuma bannaddiini ne bwe kiba nga tekiyitibwa bwe batyo.
- d. Ki de-skills abatukuvu.
- e. Kivaamu eby'okuyiga ebitali bya mugaso.

### **Omusumba**

Ggyawo omusumba/omukulembeze ow'ennaku zino n'Obupolotesitante nga bwe tumanyi nti bwandifudde. Ye mubiri gw'Obukristaayo bw'Abapolotesitante ekifo ekisinga okutunuulirwa, omusingi omukulu, era ekifo ekikulu mu kkanisa ey'omulembe guno. Ekisesa ennyo kiri nti tewali lunyiriri lumu mu Ndagaano Empya yonna oluwagira ng'ebyo. Kyokka omusumba wa Baibuli. (olupapula 106-7) Weetegereze:

Abeefeso 4:11 "Abamu yabawa abatume, n'abamu bannabbi, n'abamu ababuulizi b'enjiri, n'abamu abasumba n'abasomesa" y'olunyiriri lwokka omusumba mw'akozesebwa. [Ekigambo kino eky'Oluayonaani ekitegeeza omusumba, poiména, kivvuunulwa nga omusumba mu mbeera y'emu ey'omukulembeze ow'ekika ekyogerwako mu Abeefeso mu 1 Peetero 2:25. (rd)] .

- a. Ekigambo kino kya bungu.
- b. Kitegeeza omusumba (abasumba) olugero olunnyonnyola omulimu.<sup>4</sup> Abasumba (abasumba) ab'omu kyasa ekyasooka baali bakadde b'omu kitundu (abasumba) n'abalabirizi (abakuumi, abakuumi) b'ekkanisa. Omulimu gwabwe gukontana n'omulimu gw'obusumba ogw'omulembe guno<sup>9</sup> [mu makanisa g'abapolotesitante agasinga obungi. (olupapula 108)

Ensiyo z'omusumba ow'omulembe guno zisobola n'okuzuulibwa mu mulembe gw'Endagaano Empya. Diyotuleefe, "yayagala[d] okubeera n'obukulu" mu kkanisa (3 Yokaana 9-10).<sup>12</sup> (olupapula 109)

Okutuuka mu kyasa eky'okusatu, ekkkanisa teyaliiko bukulembeze butongole. Nti yalina abakulembeze tewali kuwakana. Naye obukulembeze tewali butongole mu ngeri nti tewaaliwo "ofiisi" za ddiini oba ebifo eby'eby'obulamu eby'okujjuza.<sup>13</sup>

Byali bibinja bya ddiini ebitaliiko kabona, yeekaalu oba ssaddaaka.<sup>14</sup> (olupapula 109-110) [Obukulembeze bwali / mulimu so si kifo. (Laba essomo lya BibleWay Emirimu gy'Abasumba ba Katonda (rd))].

Ignatius ow'e Antiyokiya (35-107) yayamba nnyo mu kukyuka okudda ku mukulembeze omu. Yasitula omu ku bakadde mu buli kkanisa okusinga abalala bonna. Omukadde eyagulumizibwa olwo n'ayitibwa omulabirizi [ekigambo ekitegeeza omulabirizi (rd)].<sup>20</sup> (olupapula 110-111) Ignatius yalowooza nti kino kyetaagisa okutereeza enjigiriza ey'obulimba n'okuteekawo obumu bw'ekkanisa.<sup>27</sup> (olupapula 112)

Omulabirizi yatuuka n'okufuuka omuddukanya omukulu era omugabi w'obugagga bw'ekkanisa.<sup>13</sup> Mu butuufu yafuuka omusumba omu yekka ow'ekkanisa - omukugu mu kusinza okwa bulijjo (omwogezi waabwe).<sup>36</sup> (pg.112)

Clement ow'e Rooma, eyafa mu myaka nga 100, ayitibwa nti yakola enjawulo wakati w'abakulembeze n'abatali bakulembeze, omulayiki<sup>38</sup> nga Tertullian (c. 160 - c. 225) ye yasooka okukozesa bannaddiini.<sup>40</sup> (pg. 113-114)

Oluvannyuma lw'Olukiiko lw'e Nicaea (325) abalabirizi baakwa abasumba, abamyuka b'abalabirizi obuvunaanyizibwa bw'Ekijjulo kya Mukama waffe.<sup>53</sup> (pg. 114)

Cyprian ow'e Carthage [ekyasa eky'okusatu] yawakanya okuddirira kw'abalabirizi okutamenyeka okwava ku Peetero.<sup>60</sup> (olupapula 115) .

Ekyasa eky'okuna we kyatuukira, ekkkanisa yagoberera ekyokulabirako ky'Obwakabaka bwa Rooma. Empula Constantine yategeka ekkkanisa eno mu bulabirizi [obulabirizi "obuyinza bwa gavana" www.etymonline.com (rd)] okusinziira ku nkola y'amagombolola g'ebitundu by'Abaruumi. Oluvannyuma Paapa Gregory yakola obuweereza bw'ekkanisa yonna oluvannyuma lw'amateeka g'Abaruumi.<sup>81</sup> (olupapula 119) .

Konsitantino yawa omulabirizi w'e Rooma obuyinza bungi okusinga bwe yawa bagavana b'Abaruumi. Baali balina ekitiibwa ky'abakungu b'ekkanisa, ekibiina ekiganzi, amaanyi g'abagagga abakulu n'omulimu okusinga okuyitibwa.<sup>99</sup> Ekyavaamu ekituufu kyali kyeraliikiriza: (olupapula 120-121)

Ekituli mu bannaddiini/abalayiki kyagaziwa nga bannaddiini be bakulembeze abatendeke, abakuumi b'obusodokisi - abafuzi n'abasomesa b'abantu. Baali balina ebirabo n'ekisa ebifatunibwa bantu batono. Abalayiki baali ba ddaala lya kubiri, Abakristaayo abatatendeke.<sup>103</sup> (olupapula 122) Kino kyawa ekifo okutuuzibwa ekibinja ky'abakulu mu by'omwoyo ekya "abasajja abatukuvu."<sup>108</sup> Mu kyasa eky'okuna omukolo gw'okutuuzibwa gwali guyooyooteddwa n'engoye ez'akabonero n'emikolo egy'ekitiibwa.<sup>120</sup> Enkola eno yakozesanga

ebigambo bye bimu ennyo okuva mu nsi y'Abaruumi ey'obwannannyini.121 (olupapula 122) 123-125)

- Enjawulo ya bannaddiini/abalayiki etali ya byawandiikibwa ekoze obulabe obutagambika ku mubiri gwa Kristo. (pg.136-137) Kyawulamu Abakristaayo mu Bakristaayo ab'omutendera ogusooka n'ogw'okubiri. Kyaziyiza enkola y'omuntu kinnoomu era ne kifuula enjigiriza nti buli mmemba alina eddembe n'enkizo okuweereza mu nkuŋŋaana z'ekkanisa obutaba na mugaso. Ekifo ky'omusumba/omubuulizi kivuganya n'obukulembeze bwa Kristo obukola mu kkanisa ye.188
- Omusumba aliwo kati yazaalibwa mu bufuzi bw'omulabirizi omu obwasooka okuzaalibwa Ignatius ne Cyprian, n'afuuka omusumba w'omu kitundu, era mu kyasa eky'omu makkati ekyakula n'afuuka Faaza Omukatoliki. Mu kiseera ky'Enkyukakyuka yakyusibwa okuva ku kabona n'afuuka "omubuulizi," "omuweereza," n'okusembayo "omusumba." (olupapula 141)

" Abasosodooti Abakatoliki baalina emirimu musanvu mu kiseera ky'Enkyukakyuka.208 Omusumba omupolotesitante yeetikka obuvunaanyizibwa buno bwonna kwossa oluusi n'awa omukisa emikolo gy'obwannakyewa. Emirimu gino gyali/giri: (olupapula 141)

1. Okubuulira
2. Amasakramentu
3. Okusabira ekisibo
4. Obulamu obw'okutya Katonda obukangavuddwa
5. Emikolo gy'ekkanisa
6. Okuwagira abaavu
7. Okukyalira abalwadde

### **Engoye z'oku makya ku Ssande**

Buli Ssande ku makya, obukadde n'obukadde bw'Abapolotesitante mu nsi yonna baayambalanga engoye zaabwe ezisinga obulungi okugenda mu Klezia ya Ssande ku makya.1 Mu kusooka okwambala ku mukolo gwonna kyali kya kulonda kwokka eri abakulu abasinga obugagga. Kino kyakyuka olw'okuyiia enkola y'okukola engoye mu bungi n'enkulaakulana y'abantu mu bibuga.6 Engoye ennungi zaafuuka za bbeeyi eri abantu ba bulijjo. Ekibiina eky'omu makkati kyazaalibwa era ne batandika okukoppa abakulu abaali bakwatibwa obuggya.7 (olupapula 148) Abasumba baabwe baayawula obukulu bwabwe olw'engoye zaabwe ez'enjawulo.

Kyokka, okwambala kukiikirira: (olupapula 148-150) .

- a. Enjawukana wakati w'eby'ensi n'ebitukuvu.
- b. Okweifuula nti tuli balungi olw'ennyambala yaffe, bwe kityo ne kiyinzika okubikka ku bulamu obutono okusinga obw'okutya Katonda.
- c. Enjawulo mu bibiina by'embeera z'abantu ne/oba eby'amawanga.

d. Okwefuula ow'obulimba nti omuntu "atalina kitiibwa" ng'ayambala engoye ezitali ntongole [obutayambala byaffe ebisinga obulungi ennyo (rd)].

[Weetegereze: Yakobo 2:1-2 erabula ku ndwooza y'okuwulira ng'abasinga abalala, okusosola n'okutunuulira abaavu n'aba "abatali ba mukisa." (rd)] .

Clement owa Alekizanda ye yagamba nti bannaddiini balina okwambala engoye ennungi okusinga abalayiki.<sup>26</sup> (olupapula 150) Ennyambala entongole ey'Abaruumi yagenda etwalibwa mpolampola kabona n'abadyankoni oluvannyuma lwa Konsitantino okugenda e Constantinople. 29 Jerome (ca. 342-420) yagamba nti bannaddiini tebalina kuyingira mu kifo ekitukuvu nga bambadde engoye eza bulijjo.<sup>34</sup> (olupapula 151) Mu kyasa eky'omu makkati, engoye zaabwe zaali zifunye amakulu ag'ekyama n'ag'akabonero.<sup>37</sup> (olupapula 152)

Abakyusakyusa baatwala gomesi enjeru ey'omumanyi, era emanyiddwa nga ekyambalo ky'omufirosofo.<sup>43</sup> Engoye empya ey'abasosodooti yali ebunye nnyo ne kiba nti gomesi enjeru ey'omumanyi ow'ensi yafuuka ekyambalo ky'omusumba w'Abapolotesitante.<sup>44</sup> (olupapula 152)

Engoye zino zonna ez'enjawulo zawula bulungi ebika bino ebibiri: eby'ekikugu n'ebitali bya kikugu mpozzi n'okusosola abatali ba kikugu. (olupapula 154)

### **Baminisita b'Emiziki**

Mu kiseera ky'obufuzi bwa Konsitantino, kkwaaya zaakolebwa era ne zitendekebwa okuyambako okukuza Ukaristia. Enkola eno yeewolwa okuva mu mpisa z'Abaruumi, ezaatandika emikolo gyayo egy'obwakabaka n'ennyimba ez'ekikugu.<sup>2</sup> Kyokka, ekikolo kisangibwa mu yeekaalu z'Abayonaani ez'ekikaafiiri ne mu katemba w'Abayonaani.<sup>3</sup> (olupapula 158-159)

Olw'okujja kwa kkwaaya mu kkanisa y'Ekikristaayo, okuyimba tekwayakolebwa bantu ba Katonda bonna wabula abakozi b'eddiini abaali bakoledwa abayimbi abatendeke.<sup>5</sup> Enkyukakyuka eno ekitundu kyava ku kuba nti enjigiriza z'obujeemu zaasaasaanizibwa nga ziyita mu kuyimba ennyimba. Bannaddiini baali bawulira nti singa okuyimba ennyimba kuba mu buyinza bwabwe, kyandikomye obujeemu.<sup>6</sup> Kino nakyo kyayongera amaanyi g'abakulembeze b'eddiini. (olupapula 159) [Ennyimba eziyimbibwa leero zitumbula enjigiriza ezitali za Baibuli? (rd)] .

Luther yakubiriza okuyimba mu kibiina mu bitundu by'okusaba.<sup>28</sup> (olupapula 162) .

Mu makanisa mangi ag'omulembe guno, aga charismatic oba agatali ga charismatic, kkwaaya ekyusiddwamu ttiimu y'okutendereza.<sup>50</sup> (pg. 164)

Wuliriza Pawulo by'annyonnyola ku lukiiko lw'ekkanisa mu Ndagaano Empya: (olupapula 166)

- a. Buli omu ku mmwe alina oluyimba. (1 Abakkolinso 14:26)
- b. Yogeragana mu zabbuli, ennyimba n'ennyimba ez'omwoyo. (Abaefeso 5:19)

Lowooza ku bigambo "Buli omu ku mmwe." Abakulembeze b'ennyimba, kkwaaya ne ttiimu z'okusinza bakifuula ekitasoboka nga bassa ekkomo ku bukulembeze bwa Kristo - naddala okukulembera baganda be okuyimba ennyimba ezitendereza Kitaawe. (olupapula 166-167)

Ennyimba z'okusinza bwe zisobola okulangirirwa, okutandikibwawo, n'okukulemberwa abalina ebitone bokka, ekintu kino eky'obuweereza kifuuka ng'okusanyusa okusinga okusinza okw'ekibiina.<sup>17</sup> Era abo bokka "abasala okusala" be bakkirizibwa okwetaba mu buweereza bw'ennyimba ezikulembera. (olupapula 167) [Kye kisanyusa abagenda okubeerawo okusinga ekyo ekisanyusa Katonda okuva eri ababaddewo. (rd)] .

### **Ekitundu eky'ekkumi n'emisaala gy'abakulembeze b'eddiini**

Eky'ekkumi kirabika mu Baibuli. Kale, yee, eky'ekkumi kya Baibuli. Naye si kya Bukristaayo. Ekitundu eky'ekkumi kya Isiraeri ey'edda. Mu bukulu gwali musolo gwabwe ku nfuna yaabwe. Mu Ndagaano Empya oba mu kyasa ekyasooka tosangayo Bakristaayo nga bagaba eky'ekkumi. (olupapula 172) Olw'okufa kwa Yesu, enkola zonna ez'emikolo ezaali ez'Abayudaaya zaakomererwa ku musaalaba gwa Kristo ne ziziikibwa, ne zitaddamu kukozezebwa kutusalira musango. [Teyajja kuggyawo Mateeka oba Bannabbi wabula okugatuukiriza Matayo 5:17 (rd)] Tulaba Abakristaayo ab'omu kyasa ekyasooka ng'abawanika nga bawaya n'essanyu okusinziira ku busobozi bwabwe - si mu mulimu olw'ekiragiro.<sup>7</sup> Okuwaayo mu kkanisa eyasooka kwali kwa kyeyagalire.<sup>8</sup> Era abo abaaganyulwamu baali baavu, abalwadde, bamulekwa, bannamwandu, abasibe, abagenyi n'abasimba ekkkanisa. <sup>9</sup> (olupapula 173) [Omukristaayo bw'aba alina okugaba eky'ekkumi olw'okulagira, olwo ekirabo kye si kya kyeyagalire, si okusinziira ku busobozi bwe era si kuva mu mutima gwe wabula olw'omulimu. Bwe kityo, omuntu bw'awa ekitundu kye eky'ekkumi afuna empeera ye, obulokozi. (rd)] .

Mu kyasa eky'okusatu, Cyprian ow'e Carthage ye muwandiisi Omukristaayo eyasooka okwogera ku nkola y'okuwagira bannaddiini mu by'ensimbi. Yakubiriza nti ng'Abaleevi bwe baali bawagirwa ekitundu eky'ekkumi, n'abakulembeze b'eddiini Abakristaayo bwe baali basaanidde.<sup>16</sup> (pg.176) Ku nkomerero y'ekyasa eky'ekkumi, ekimu eky'ekkumi kyali kifuuse ekyetaagisa mu mateeka okusonda ssente z'ekkanisa ya gavumenti - nga kyasabibwa bannaddiini era nga kikakasibwa ab'obuyinza ab'ensi!<sup>28</sup> (olupapula 177) Okutuuka ku misaala gy'abakulembeze b'eddiini, abaweereza baali tebasasulwa musaala ku basatu abasooka ebyasa. Naye Konsitantino bwe yalabika, yatandikawo enkola y'okusasula omusaala ogugereddwa eri bannaddiini okuva mu nsimbi z'ekkanisa n'amawanika ga munisipaali n'obwakabaka.<sup>30</sup> Bw'aty'o omusaala gw'abakulembeze b'eddiini bwe gwazaalibwa (olupapula 178)

Okuwa abasumba emisaala kibagulumiza okusinga abantu abalala. Kitonda ekika ky'abawandiisi ekifuula omubiri gwa Kristo omulamu bizinensi. Okuva "omusumba" n'abakozi be bwe baliyirirwa olw'obuweereza, basasulwa abakugu era ekkanisa endala n'egwa mu mbeera ey'okwesigamira mu ngeri ey'obutakola. Singa Abakristaayo bonna baakwatagana n'omulanga oguli mu bo okubeera kabona akola mu nnyumba ya Mukama, lwaki twandibadde tusasula omusumba waffe? Ng'oggyeeko ekyo, okusasula omusumba kimukubiriza okubeera omusanyusa omusajja. (olupapula 180-181)

### **Okubatizibwa**

Abakristaayo abasinga obungi ababuulizi b'enjiri bakkiririza mu kubatiza kw'omukkiriza era nga bakola ku kubatiza kw'abaana abawere. Mu ngeri y'emu, Abapolotesitante abasinga obungi bakkiririza mu nkola y'okubatiza nga bannyika oba okuyiwa okusinga okumansira.<sup>2</sup> [Okubatiza kuva mu kigambo ky'Oluynaani baptizo, ekivvuunulwa nga okubatiza, okunnyika, okunnyika, oba okunnyika, ekigambo ky'Oluynaani ekitegeeza okumansira ye rantizo ate ekigambo ky'Oluynaani ekitegeeza okuyiwa ye cheo (rd)] Mu kyasa ekyasooka, okubatizibwa mu mazzi ye ngeri omuntu gye yajja eri Mukama.<sup>6</sup> Olw'ensonga eno, okwatula n'okubatizibwa bikwatagana nnyo n'okukozesa okukkiriza okulokola. N'olwekyo abawandiisi b'Endagaano Empya batera okukozesa okubatiza mu kifo ky'ekigambo okukkiriza ne bakiyunga ku "kulokolebwa."<sup>7</sup> Ekyo kiri bwe kityo kubanga okubatizibwa kwali kwatula kwa Bakristaayo abaasooka okw'okukkiriza mu Kristo (olupapula 188-189) [David Bercot yagamba nti "okubatizibwa kwali etera okuyitibwa "ekisa."

Mu kiseera kyaffe [mu makanisa agamu mpozzi agasinga obungi (rd)] "okusaba kw'omwonoonyi" kutera okudda mu kifo ky'omulimu gw'okubatiza mu mazzi. Abatakkiriza bagamba nti, "Yogera essaala eno oluvannyuma lwange, mukkirize Yesu ng'omulokozi wo ow'obuntu, era ojja kulokolebwa." Naye tewali we tusanga mu ndagaano empya yonna omuntu yenna ng'akulemberwa eri Mukama olw'okusaba kw'omwonoonyi. Era tewali kuwuubaala okusinga obutono mu Baibuli ku Mulokozi "ow'obuntu". Mu ngeri endala okubatizibwa mu mazzi ye yali essaala y'omwonoonyi mu kyasa ekisooka! Okubatizibwa kwawerekerwa okukkiriza enjiri era ne kubaawo amangu ago. (olupapula 189) [Peetero mu 1 Peetero 3:21 yagamba nti okubatizibwa kati kukulokola olw'okuzuukira kwa Yesu Kristo ng'omuntu bw'akoowoola Katonda okumusonyiwa ebibi bye. (rd)] .

Okubatizibwa kwalaga okuwummulamu ddala n'ebyo eby'emabega n'okuyingira mu bujjuvu mu Kristo n'ekkanisa ye. Okubatizibwa kwali mu kiseera kye kimu era ekikolwa eky'okukkiriza nga kwotadde n'okwolesebwa kw'okukkiriza.<sup>8</sup> (olupapula 189) .

Okutandika mu kyasa ekyokubiri abamu ku Bakristaayo ab'amaanyi baayigiriza nti okubatizibwa kulina okukulemberwa ekiseera eky'okuyigirizibwa, okusaba n'okusiiba.<sup>9</sup> Olina okweraga nti osaanira okubatizibwa olw'empisa zo.<sup>11</sup> [Bwe kityo tekyali bwe kityo ku Pentekooti ng'okubatizibwa kwabwe kulabika nga kwali kwa mangu. (rd)] .

Ennono eggewo amakulu amatuufu n'amaanyi agali emabega w'okubatiza mu mazzi. Okubatiza mu mazzi okulowoozebwa obulungi n'okukolebwako kwe kwatula okukkiriza kw'omukkiriza mu maaso g'abantu, emisambwa, bamalayika ne Katonda. Okubatiza kabonero akalabika akalaga okwawukana kwaffe n'ensi,<sup>47</sup> okufa kwaffe ne Kristo, okuziikibwa kw'omuntu waffe omukadde,<sup>48</sup> okufa kw'ebitonde eby'edda,<sup>49</sup> n'okunaaba kw'ekigambo kya Katonda. Okukyusa okubatiza kw'amazzi mu ndagaano empya n'okusaba kw'omwonoonyi kwe kumalawo okubatiza kw'obujulizi bwakwo Katonda bwe yawa. (olupapula 196) [Omusajja omukadde oba ow'omubiri (omusajja omwonoonyi) yakkiriza Kristo n'obubaka bwe, n'afa engeri ye ey'obulamu obw'ekibi, n'aziikibwa \* mu mazzi (okunnya oba okubatizibwa). Yalongoosebwa ekibi, n'azuukizibwa ng'ekitonde eky'omwoyo ekipya era n'atekebwa ku mubiri gwa Kristo, ekanisa, Katonda olw'okukkiriza kwe, okukkiriza kwe, okwesiga kwe n'obuwulize bwe. (rd)] .

\* { Oluyonaani sunthapto (enjuba ne + thapto entomb) - okuziika ne, oba wamu (Vine's Expository Dictionary) – kale omuntu aziikibwa n'agattibwa ne Kristo mu kufa kwe.}

### **Ekyeggulo kya Mukama**

Ku Bakristaayo abaasooka, Ekyeggulo kya Mukama waffe kyali kijjulo kya wamu.<sup>22</sup> Omuudu gwali gwa kujaguza na ssanyu. Abakkiriza bwe baasooka okukunjaana ku mmere, baamenyanga emigaati ne bagiyisaamu. Olwo ne balya emmere yaabwe, eyakomekkerezebwa oluvannyuma lw'ekikopo okuyisibwa. Mu bukulu Ekyeggulo kya Mukama waffe kyali kijjulo. Era tewaaliwo bannaddiini bagenda kukola mirimu.<sup>31</sup> Olw'ekigambo kya Pawulo eky'okulabula ku butasaana mu 1 Abakkolinso 11:27-33 abamu baatandika okuyigiriza nti Ekyeggulo kya Mukama waffe kyali kya bulabe. Kirabika okulabula kuno tebaakwataganya na kusosola baavu n'okutamiira ng'ekitundu ekitsaana. (olupapula 192)

Mu kiseera kya Tertullian (c. 160 - c. 225), omugaati n'ekikopo byatandika okwawulwa ku mmere.<sup>25</sup> Olw'okulekebawo kw'emmere, ebigambo okumenya omugaati n'Ekyeggulo kya Mukama byakyusibwa ne bifuulibwa ekigambo ky'Oluyonaani Ukaristia.<sup>30</sup> Irenaeus (130-200) yatandika okukyogerako nga "ekiweebwayo"<sup>31</sup> oba "sadaaka." Emmeeza y'ekyoto omugaati n'ekikopo mwe byateekebwa era ne bijja okutunuulirwa ng'ekifo omugenzi we yaweebwayo.<sup>32</sup> Ekyeggulo tekyali mukolo gwa kitundu. Wabula gwali mukolo gwa bakabona ogwali gulina okutunuulirwa ng'oli wala. Mu kyasa eky'okuna n'ekyokutaano kyonna, waaliwo okweyongera okutya n'okutya.<sup>33</sup> (olupapula 194) .

Nga balina enjigiriza y'okukyusa ebintu, abantu ba Katonda baatuukirira ebintu eby'omu ttaka nga bawulira nti batya. Baali tebaagala wadde okubasemberera.<sup>43</sup> Ebigambo bya Ukaristia bwe byayogerwa kabona kyalowoozebwa nti omugaati mu butuufu gwafuuka Katonda<sup>44</sup> [mu butuufu gwafuuka ennyama n'omusaayi (rd)]. (olupapula 195) Mu ndagaano empya yennyini, tewali kiraga nti yali nkizo ya njawulo oba omulimu gw'omuntu yenna okukulembera ekibiina ky'okusinza eky'Ekyeggulo kya Mukama.<sup>52</sup> (olupapula 197)

## Okusomesa kw'Ekikristaayo

Mu birowoozo by'Abakristaayo abasinga obungi, okusoma mu butongole kuwa omuntu ebisaanyizo okukola omulimu gwa Mukama. Okuggyako ng'Omukristaayo yatikkirwa mu ttendekero lya Baibuli oba mu seminaliyo, atunuulirwa ng'omuweereza "para" okubeera, omukozi ow'obulimba Omukristaayo. Omuntu ng'oyo tasobola kubuulira, kuyigiriza, kubatiza oba kugaba kijjulo kya Mukama okuva bwe kiri nti tannatendekebwa mu butongole kukola bintu ng'ebyo ...nedda? (olupapula 199-200)

Okutendekebwa kw'Ekikristaayo mu kyasa ekyasooka kwali kwa mikono, so si kwa kusoma. Yali nsonga ya kutendekebwa, okusinga okuyiga mu magezi. Yali egendereddwamu mwoyo, okusinga ekitundu eky'omu maaso kwe kugamba:

Baayiga eby'okuyiga ebikulu nga babeera n'obulamu obw'awamu n'ekibinja ky'Abakristaayo nga balabirirwa omukozi omukadde era omukugu.

N'olwekyo, ensengeka esinga obulungi ey'okussaamu buli Mukristaayo eby'okukozesa yateekebawo dda. Esookera ddala mu seminaliyo n'emisomo gya wiikendi era ejja kuzisinga zonna. Baayiga mu kikoomi ky'obulamu, mu mbeera ey'amagezi, obulamu, ey'okukola n'okuweereza.2 (olupapula 200) .

Wabaddewo emitendera ena egy'okusomesa eby'eddiini: (olupapula 201-206)

- a. Episcopal - Theology mu mulembe gwa patristic (ekyasa eky'okusatu okutuuka ku ky'okutaano) yali episcopal kubanga abakugu mu by'eddiini abakulembedde mu kiseera ekyo baali balabirizi.6
- b. Monastic - Omutendera gw'ekigo ogw'okusomesa eby'eddiini gwali gusibiddwa ku bulamu obw'obuseegu n'obw'ekyama. Kyasomesebwa abamonko abaali babeera mu bitundu by'ekigo era mu kiseera ekimu bataata b'ekkanisa y'Ebuwanjuba ne banywera mu ndowooza ya Plato. Okugeza, Justin Martyr yali akkiririza nti obufirosofo kwe kubikkulirwa kwa Katonda eri ab'amawanga.10
- c. Scholastic - Omutendera ogwokusatu ogw'okusomesa eby'eddiini gubanjibwa nnyo obuwangwa bwa yunivasite.33 Abelard (1079-1142) yakozesa enzikiriziganya ya Aristotle okubikkula amazima.34 Martin Luther (1483-1546) yagamba nti "Matendekero ki ekirala okuggyako ebifo eby'okutendeka abavubuka mu kitiibwa ky'Abayonaani."37
- d. Seminarian - Seminary theology yakula okuva mu scholastic theology eyasomesebwa mu yunivasite ezaali zeesigamiziddwa ku nkola ya Aristotle ey'obufirosofo.39 Aquinas osanga ye yasinga okufuga. Ensonga ye enkulu yali nti Katonda amanyiddwa okuyita mu ndowooza y'omuntu era yasinga kwagala magezi okusinga omutima ng'ekitundu ky'omubiri eky'okutuuka ku mazima.41

Ensonga n'amagezi bisobola okutuleetera okumanya ebikwata ku Katonda n'okutuyamba okubuulira bye tumanyi. Naye bagwa wansi mu kutuwa okubikkulirwa okw'omwoyo. Amagezi si gwe mulyango ogw'okumanya Mukama mu buziba. Era n'ennewulira si bwe kiri.43 Amagezi

ag'amaanyi amangi n'obukugu mu kulwooza obusongovu tebivaamu basajja n'abakazi ab'omwoyo mu ngeri ey'otoma. Blasi Pascal (1623-1662) lumu yagamba nti "Omutima gwe gutegeera Katonda, so si nsonga."<sup>45</sup> (olupapula 206) [Omuntu alina okuba n'enkolagana ey'oku lusegere ne Katonda. (rd)] .

Abafirosofo Abayonaani Plato ne Socrates baayigiriza nti okumanya mpisa nnungi. Ekirungi kisinziira ku bunene bw'okumanya kw'omuntu. N'olwekyo, okusomesa okumanya kwe kuyigiriza empisa ennungi.<sup>99</sup> Wano we wali ekikolo n'ekikolo ky'ebyenjigiriza eby'omulembe guno. Kizimbibwa ku ndwooza ya Plato nti okumanya kwenkana empisa. [Obumanyirivu bw'Abagnostic (rd)].

Enjigiriza y'eby'eddiini ey'omulembe guno kwe kusomesa okutambuza amawulire. Kiva ku katabo okudda ku katabo. Mu nkola eno, eby'eddiini byaffe tebitera kutuuka wansi wa bulago. Singa omuyizi akuba enkazaluggya mu butuufu ebirowoozo bya pulofeesa we, aweebwa diguli. N'olwekyo, ekikyamu kiri nti abatikkirwa baba n'ebisaanyizo mu kaseera ako<sup>36</sup> wadde ng'alina obumanyirivu butono oba nga bulina obumanyirivu mu ngalo mu mubiri gw'obulamu. Mpozzi ekizibu ekisinga okwonoona mu seminaliyo n'ettendekero lya Baibuli kwe kuba nti binyweza enkola eyayiyi abantu bannaddiini mwe babeera, mwe bassa era mwe balina obulamu bwabwe.<sup>109</sup> (pg. 216-218)

### **Okuddamu okusemberera Endagaano Empya**

Ekkanisa eno ekwatibwako obuwangwa obugyetoolodde, nga kirabika temanyi buzibu bwayo. Olw'okutendekebwa kwe n'obuyigirize bwe, tintera okukkiriza embeera yonna ey'omusumba oba omubuulizi ng'ekwata ku Baibuli.

N'olwekyo, okutwalira awamu tetukitwala nga kyetaagisa kugenda mu Baibuli nga tugezaako okuzuula obutuufu bw'ebigambo bye kuba ekyo kye "mpulidde bulijjo." Bwe tukola okusoma, tintera okukozesa "enkola ya proof text," eyava mu myaka gya 1590. Ekibinja ky'abasajja abayitibwa abayivu b'Abapolotesitante baatwala enjigiriza z'Abatereza ne bakola enkola olwo okusinziira ku mateeka g'enzikiriziganya ya Aristotle.<sup>2</sup> Baali bagamba nti ebyawandiikibwa si kigambo kya Katonda kyokka, naye buli kitundu kyabyo kye kigambo kya Katonda mu kyo - awatali kufaayo ku nsonga. (olupapula 222-223)

Ebitundu bibiri ku bisatu eby'Endagaano Empya bikoledwa mu bbaluwa za Pawulo. Ku ntandikwa y'ekyasa eky'okubiri bwe zaakunjaanyizibwa mu muzingo zaasengekebwa mu nsengeka y'obuwanvu okutuuka ku bumpi. Awo bwe baakunjaanya endagaano empya, enjiri n'Ebikolwa by'Abatume byatekebwa mu maaso g'ebbaluwa za Pawulo n'Okubikkulirwa ku nkomerero. (olupapula 226) Mu 1227 pulofeesa omu mu Yunivasite y'e Paris yayawulamu ebitabo bya Baibuli mu ssuula. Wabula mu mwaka gwa 1551 sentensi zaaweabwa ennamba.<sup>11</sup> (olupapula 228-229)

Abakristaayo bayigiriziddwa okukwata Baibuli okutwalira awamu mu emu ku ngeri munaana nga banoonya ennyiriri ezijja:

- a. okukuzzaamu amaanyi.
- b. mubuulire Katonda by'asubizza osobole okubyatula mu kukkiriza n'olwekyo, ng'okaka Katonda okukola ky'oyagala.
- c. akubuulire Katonda ky'akulagira okukola.
- d. Kiriza osobola okujuliza okutiisa sitaani okuva mu magezi ge oba okumuziyiza mu ssaawa y'okukemebwa.
- e. kakasa enjigiriza yo entongole osobole slice and dice your theological sparring partner.
- f. okufuga oba okutereeza abalala.
- g. "buulira" bulungi era okole "okubuulira" material ennungi.
- h. balabika nga bafuumuula mu ngeri ey'ekifuulannenge.

Enkola zino teziwa mukisa kumanya nsonga eri mu kitundu n'okusobola okuzuula obubaka omuwandiisi bw'agezaako okutuusa. Ensonga enkulu enkulu nnyo ne kiba nti awatali yo omuntu ayinza okusalawo ekintu ekikontana n'ekyo oyo kye yali agenderera. (olupapula 230)

### **Yesu, Omukyufu**

Abakristaayo abaasooka baali bafaayo nnyo ku Kristo. Yesu Kristo ye yali pulse beat yaabwe. Yali bulamu bwabwe, omukka gwabwe, era ensonga yaabwe enkulu gye baali bajuliza. Ye yali ekintu kye basinzizangamu, omutwe gw'ennyimba zaabwe, era n'ebirimu mu kukubaganya ebirowoozo kwabwe n'ebigambo byabwe. Baafuula Mukama waffe Yesu Kristo ow'omu makkati era ow'oku ntikko mu bintu byonna.6 (olupapula 247-249) .

- Ekkansa y'Endagaano Empya
  - a. Teyalina nsengeka ntongole [liturgy (rd)] ey'okusinza.
  - b. Bakunjaanyiziddwa mu nkiiko ezeetabamu mu lwatu.
  - c. Teyalina muntu yenna ng'omulabi [okuggyako nga kiyinzika okuba ng'abagenyi (rd)].
- Ekigendererwa ky'okukunjaanya kwabwe kyali nti:
  - a. Okuzimbagana. [kubiriza obwesigwa eri Kristo. (rd)] .
  - b. Okufuula Mukama okulabika mu buli nkola y'omubiri gwe.
  - c. Si "buweereza" bwa ddiini.
  - d. Embeera ey'eddembe, ey'okwekolako n'essanyu.
  - e. Obutaweereza ng'omusingi gw'obuweereza bw'omuntu yenna.
- Ekkansa y'Endagaano Empya yabeeranga ng'ekitundu eky'okulabagana maaso ku maaso.
- Obukristaayo ye yali eddiini eyasooka era yokka ensi gy'ebadde emanyi nga terimu mikolo, bannaddiini n'ebizimbe ebitukuvu. Emyaka 300 egyasooka egy'okubeerawo kw'ekkanisa, Abakristaayo baakunjaaniranga mu maka. Ku mikolo egy'enjawulo oluusi baali bakozeza ekifo ekinene (nga Ekisasi kya Sulemaani).
- Ekkansa teyali na bannaddiini.
- Okusalawo ku kkanisa kwagwa ku bibegabega by'olukiiko lwonna.

- Yali ya butonde so si ya kitongole. Tezaali ziweerezeddwa wamu nga bateeka abantu mu ofiisi, nga bakola pulogulaamu, nga bazimba emikolo, era nga bakola ensengeka okuva waggulu okudda wansi oba ensengeka y'enjegere z'abaduumizi. Ekkanisa yali kiramu era ekissa.
- Okugaba eky'ekkumi teyakolebwanga wabula baawaayo okusinziira ku busobozi bwabwe okusobola okuyamba abaavu baabwe n'abasimba ekkanisa.
- Okubatizibwa kwali kuziika mu mazzi (okunnyika) okwabangawo amangu ddala ng'omuntu amaze okufa mu kibi. [Peetero yagamba mu 1 Peetero 3:21 "okubatiza kaakano kukulokola - si kuggyawo bucaafu mu mubiri, wabula okwegayirira eri Katonda olw'omuntu ow'omunda omulungi - okuyita mu kuzuukira kwa Yesu Kristo." (rd)] .
- Tebaazimba bizimbe.
- Okutendekebwa kwali ku mulimu nga kwakolebwa Omukristaayo omukuze mu myaka. [Abatume, bannabbi, ababuulizi b'enjiri n'abasumba n'abasomesa. (Abaefeso 4:11) [Laba essomo lya BibleWay Abaweereza ba Kristo].
- Tebaawulwamu madiini. Bonna baali mu Kristo nga bafa ekibi, nga baziikibwa nga banyikiddwa mu mazzi, nga bazuukizibwa Katonda mu kitonde ekipya eky'omwoyo ekiramu ne bateekibwa mu Mubiri gwa Kristo. [Laba essomo lya BibleWay United in Christ].

### **Ebimaliriziddwa n'Ebiteeso**

Abawandiisi Abakristaayo abaasooka, abatera okuyitibwa "bataata b'ekkanisa", abajuliziddwa abawandiisi n'abawandiisi b'ensonda eziwandiiikiddwa ezaakozesebwa mu katabo kano tebaalunjamizibwa ng'abawandiisi b'Endagaano Empya bwe baali. Ennyiriri z'abawandiisi abamu ez'enjigiriza ku nsonga ezimu zitera okukontana n'okutaputa kw'abawandiisi abalala ab'omu kiseera kye kimu era okutwalira awamu tezitwalibwa ng'ekwatagana n'ebyawandiikibwa. Mu butuufu, abawandiisi abamu baayogera ku njigiriza n'enzikiriza ezimu nti za bujeemu. Kino kyogeddwa, ebiwandiiiko byabwe biwa amawulire ag'omuwendo agakwata ku nkola mu kkanisa ezimu mu byasa ebyasooka era gye zikoma okubeera ewala n'abatume gye kikoma okubeera n'enjigiriza n'enkola enkyamu.

Bangi, bwe kiba nga si abasinga obungi, ku misango egy'Obukristaayo obw'Ekikaafiiri? kiyinza okulabika ng'ekituufu eri omuntu ssekinnoomu. Naye, nga tebinnaba kukkirizibwa nga bituufu, birina okukakasibwa n'ebigambo okuva mu Baibuli ebigiddwa mu nsonga.

1. Oluvannyuma lw'okunoonyereza okw'omuntu kinnoomu buli nsonga oba omusango ogwanjuddwa wano gulina okusomesebwa mu kusoma mu bibinja ebitono nga buli eyeetabye mu kunoonyereza asobola okubusabuusa oba okusomooza enkomerero y'abalala. Singa ekibiina kikkiriza nti ensonga oba omusango gutuufu, olwo okunoonyereza kulina okugaziwa okutuuka mu bibinja ebinene okusobola okufuna ebiuuzo ebirala n'okusoomoozebwa. Kino kisaana okuwa okutegeera okutegeerekeka obulungi era okutuufu era kija kuyamba n'okuggyawo endabika y'okukaka enkyukakyuka ku baganda ne banyinaffe abatamanyi.

2. Nga tonnaba kukyusa nkola yonna ebadde esaliddwawo nti ekontana n'ebyawandiikibwa, ekiseera ekigere kiteekebwewo era n'enkola eteekebwawo ey'okugonjoola enjawukana mu butategeeragana, endowooza oba enkaayana. Buli muganda oba mwannyinaffe Omukristaayo alina okufuna omukisa okusoma, okubusabuusa oba n'okusomooza ekintu kyonna oba byonna ebifundikwa mu mbeera y'omukwano. Olwo kisaana okuteekebwa mu nkola mpola singa kiba nti enkomerero ekakasibwa nti yali nkyamu.

3. Enkyukakyuka tezirina kukolebwa olw'enkyukakyuka yokka.

Mu kunoonyereza okwakakolebwa ekibiina kya Barna Group kyafulumya Who is Active in Group Expressions of Faith mwe baanoonyereza ku bifaananyi by'Abamerika abeetabye ennyo mu kukkiriza kwabwe. Okunoonyereza kuno kuwa amagezi gano wammanga:

1. Ebitundu 53% ku bagenda mu kkanisa bakyala [50.7% ku bantu ba Amerika].
2. Ebitundu 56% ku beetabye mu kkanisa y'awaka basajja.
3. Ebitundu 67% ku bagenda mu kkanisa bafumbo.
4. Ebitundu 50% ku bagenda mu kkanisa awaka basajja bwekityo 50% bakyala.
5. 56% ku bagenda mu kkanisa balina emyaka 45 n'okudda waggulu (omuwendo gw'abantu mu ggwanga guli 52%); 44% baali 18 ku 44.
6. Emyaka gya wakati mu makanisa g'awaka gyali 56 era nga tegitera kuzingiramu bazadde ba baana bato.
7. Abantu b'omu bukiikakkono obw'obuvanjuba tebaatera kuba banyiiikivu mu bibinja bitono.
8. Abazungu be baalina omugabo omunene ogw'abeetabye mu kkanisa y'awaka.
9. Abantu b'omu bugwanjuba be basinga obutaba na bantu beetabye mu kkanisa y'awaka naye nga bakola 1/2 ku baali mu kibinja ekitono.
10. Abakatoliki 6% bokka be bagenda mu makanisa g'omu nnyumba.
11. Abapolotesitante ababuulizi b'enjiri be basinga okwetaba mu mpaka zino.
12. Abaddugavu 26 ku 30% baali beetabye mu bibinja ebitonotono n'amakanisa g'amayumba (omuwendo gw'abaddugavu mu ggwanga ogwa wakati guli 13%).
13. 67% ku bagenda mu kkanisa basoma Baibuli ebweru wa "okusaba kw'ekkanisa."
14. 84% ku beetabye mu kkanisa y'awaka basoma Baibuli ebweru wa "okusaba kw'ekkanisa."
15. Mu kkanisa okutwalira awamu ennyangu, amakanisa g'ennyumba n'abagenda mu bibinja ebitono basinga kukola nnyo era basoma/okusoma Baibuli era banoonya:
  - a. Laba okubeerawo kwa Kristo okulamu n'Ekigambo kye.
  - b. Mukulaakulanye enkolagana ennungi ey'okwagalana eri munne
  - c. Mugende mu nsi mufuule abayigirizwa olw'obulungi bwabwe n'ekitiibwa kya Katonda

### **Ebintu Ebiraliikiriza Ekkanisa ebyangu**

Mu mirimu gyonna egy'amakanisa amang'angu n'ag'ennyumba mulimu oba ebirina okubaawo ebikweraliikiriza

- a. okusigala nga beesigwa mu kuyigiriza kwa Kristo n'abatume.
- b. okusatulula oba okugenda mu maaso n'amakanisa g'ebitongole eby'ennono

1. Kyandikubirizza abantu okuva mu kkanisa y'ennonno.
2. Seminaliyo nnyingi ne Bible Colleges zandiggaddwa.
3. Ebifo byaffe ebitukuvu byandibadde byetaaga okusibwako kkufulu.
4. Abasumba bangi bandigobeddwa.
5. Obusiraamu, obujeemu n'okutulugunya tebyandifugibwa.
6. Obukulembeze bwandibula.
7. Endowooza ezikontana zandibaddewo.
8. Abakulembeze abalayiki tebalina bisaanyizo bya kulabirira balala.
9. Abakulembeze aba charismatic bandfuga enkiiko.
10. Average ya house churches ya myezi 6 kale obukristaayo bunawangaala butya.
11. Abatali ba kkanisa n'abagenyi tebandisobodde kuzuula kkanisa eno okuva bwe kiri nti tewali lukalala lwa kitabo kya ssimu.
12. Baguddewo eri obuwangwa obugaana mu kibi "Genda mu Klezia."
13. Zitumbula okusinza omuntu ssekinnoomu n'okulowooza ku muntu kinnoomu.
14. Bakendedde mu nsi ey'ekyama ey'okukkiriza.
15. Obusodokisi tebwandikumibwa
16. Enzikiriza z'eddiini ez'omu nsiko zandifuuse za bulijjo.
17. Okubuulira n'emisomo gya Baibuli mu butongole byandibula ne kivaamu abakkiriza abatasomye. [wikipedia.org/wiki/ekkanisa\\_ennyangu](http://wikipedia.org/wiki/ekkanisa_ennyangu)

### **Okubuulira kw'Ekikristaayo kwava wa?**

Tutuuka ku emu ku nkola z'ekkanisa ezisinga obutukuvu mu zonna: okubuulira. Ggyawo okubuulira era ensengeka y'okusinza ey'Abapolotesitante efuuka mu kitundu ekinene songfest. Ggyawo okubuulira era okwetaba mu kusaba ku Ssande ku makya kugenda kukendeera.

Okubuulira kwe kusimba omusingi gw'okusinza kw'Abapolotesitante. Okumala emyaka ebikumi bitaano, kibadde kikola ng'essaawa. Buli Ssande ku makya, omusumba alinnya ku kituuti kye n'awa okwogera okusikiriza eri abalabi abatalina kye bakola, nga babugumya ebitebe.

So central is the sermon nti y'ensonga yennyini lwaki Abakristaayo bangi bagenda mu kkanisa. Mu butuufu, obuweereza bwonna butera okusalirwa omusango okusinziira ku mutindo gw'okubuulira. Buuza omuntu ekkana bwe yali ku Ssande ewedde era ojja kusinga kufuna okunyonnyola ku bubaka. Mu bufunze, endowooza y'Ekikristaayo ey'omulembe guno etera okwenkanya okubuulira n'okusinza ku Ssande ku makya. Naye tekikoma awo.

Ggyawo okubuulira era omazeewo ensibuko y'emmere ey'omwoyo esinga obukulu eri abakkiriza abatabalika (bwe kityo bwe kirowoozebwa). Naye ekituufu ekiwuniikiriza kiri nti okubuulira kwa leero tekulina mirandira mu Byawandiikibwa. Wabula, kyawolwa okuva mu buwangwa bw'ekikaafiiri, ne kiyonsa era ne kiyingizibwa mu nzikiriza y'Ekikristaayo. Naye waliwo n'ebirala.

Okubuulira mu butuufu kuggya ku kigendererwa kyennyini YAHUAH kye yateekateeka okukunjaana kw'olukunjaana. Era tekirina kakwate katono nnyo n'okukula okwa nnamaddala mu by'omwoyo.

### **Okubuulira Ne Baibuli**

Awatali kubuusabuusa, omuntu asoma obutundu obutono obuyise ajja kuddamu nti: "Abantu baabuulira byonna mu Baibuli yonna. Kya lwatu, okubuulira kuno kwa byawandiikibwa!" Kyo kituufu nti Ebyawandiikibwa biwandiika abasajja n'abakazi nga babuulira. Naye, waliwo ensi ey'enjawulo wakati w'okubuulira n'okuyigiriza okulunjamizibwa Omwoyo ebyogerwako mu Byawandiikibwa n'okubuulira okw'omulembe guno. Enjawulo eno kumpi bulijjo ebuusibwa amaaso kubanga mu butamanya tubadde tulina embeera okusoma enkola zaffe ez'omulembe guno okudda mu Byawandiikibwa. Kale, mu nsobi tukkiriza enkola ya leero ey'okukuba empuku ng'erimu Baibuli. Ekyo ka tukibikkule katono. Okubuulira kw'Ekikristaayo okw'ennaku zino kulimu ebintu bino wammanga:

- Kibaawo bulijjo-kiweebwa n'obwesigwa okuva ku kituuti waakiri omulundi gumu mu wiiki.
- Kiweebwa omuntu y'omu-okusinga omusumba oba omwogezi omugenyi eyatuuzibwa.
- Kituusibwa eri abalabi abataliiko kye bakola-mu bukulu kiba kya kwogera kwa muntu yenna. Kye ngeri eririmibwa ey'okwogera-okubeera n'ensengeka eyeetongodde. Ebiseera ebisinga kibaamu ennyanjula, ensonga ssatu oba ttaano, n'enkomerero.

Kino kigeraageranye n'engeri y'okubuulira eyogerwako mu Baibuli. Mu Tanach (Endagaano Enkadde), abasajja ba YAHUAH baabuuliranga era ne bayigiriza. Naye okwogera kwabwe tekwakwatagana na kubuulira okwaliwo mu kiseera ekyo. Bino bye bimu ku bikwata ku kubuulira n'okuyigiriza kwa Tanach:

- Okwetaba mu bujuvu kw'abawuliriza kwali kwa bulijjo.
- Bannabbi ne bakabona baayogeranga mu ngeri ey'ekimpowooze era nga bava mu buzito obuliwo kati, okusinga okuva mu mpandiika eyateekebwawo.
- Tewali kiraga nti bannabbi oba bakabona ba Tanach baawa okwogera buli kiseera eri abantu ba YAHUAH. Mu kifo ky'ekyo, obutonde bw'okubuulira kwa Tanach bwali bwa bulijjo, bwa mazzi, era nga buggule eri abalabi okwetabamu.

Jjangu kati ku Ndagaano empya (Endagaano Empya). Master Yahushua teyabuulira kubuulira kwa bulijjo eri abawuliriza be bamu. Okubuulira kwe n'okuyigiriza kwe kwali mu ngeri nnyingi ez'enjawulo. Era yatuusa obubaka bwe eri abawuliriza bangi ab'enjawulo. (Mazima ddala, okuyigiriza kwe okusinga yakussa ku bayigirizwa be. Naye obubaka bwe yabaleetera buli kiseera bwali bwa kyeyagalire era nga tebuli mu butongole.)

Nga tugoberera enkola y'emu, okubuulira kw'abatume okwawandiikibwa mu Bikolwa by'Abatume kwalina ebintu bino wammanga:

- Kyabanga kya bulijjo.
- Yatusibwanga ku mikolo egy'enjawulo okusobola okukola ku bizibu ebitongole.
- Yali ya kimpowooze era nga temuli nsengeka ya kwogera.
- Yasinga kuba ya mbooji (ekitegeeza nti yalimu ebiddibwamu n'okutaataaganyizibwa okuva mu balabi) okusinga okubeera ey'omu (mbooji ey'engeri emu).

Mu ngeri y'emu, ebbaluwa z'Endagaano (Endagaano Empya) ezaazza obuggya ziraga nti obuweereza bw'Ekigambo kya YAHUAH bwava mu kibiina kyonna mu nkunjaana zaabwe eza bulijjo." Okuva mu Abaruumi 12:6-8, 15:14, 1 Abakkolinso 14:26, ne Abakkolosaayi 3:16, tulaba nti kwalimu okuyigiriza, okubuulirira, okulagula, okuyimba n' okubuulirira. Enkola eno eya "buli mmemba" nayo yali ya mbooji (1 Abakkolinso 14:29) era nga emanyiddwa nga okutaataaganyizibwa (1 Abakkolinso 14:30).

Mu bufunze, okubuulira kw'omulembe okuweebwa olw'okukozesa kw'Abakristaayo kugwira eri Tanakh (Endagaano Enkadde) n'Endagaano empya (Endagaano Empya). Tewali kintu kyonna mu Byawandiikibwa kiraga nti kyaliwo mu nkunjaana za Masiya ezaasooka."

Obubaka bw'abatume obuweereddwa mu Bikolwa by'Abatume obw'okwekolako era obutali bwa nfumo bweyolekera ddala bwe weetegereza obulungi. Okugeza laba Ebikolwa 2:14-35, 7:1-53, 17:22-34.

Ensibuko y'Ekikristaayo eyasooka okuwandiikibwa ey'okubuulira obutayosa esangibwa ku nkomerero y'ekyasa eky'okubiri. Clement ow'e Alexandria yeemulugunya olw'okuba okubuulira tekwakola kitono nnyo mu kukyusa Abakristaayo.

Naye wadde nga kyamanyibwa nti kyalemererwa, okubuulira kwafuuka enkola eya bulijjo mu bakkiriza mu kyasa eky'okuna.

Kino kireeta ekibuuzo eky'amaggwa. Bwe kiba nti Abakristaayo ab'omu kyasa ekyasooka tebaamanyibwa nnyo olw'okubuulira kwabwe, Abakristaayo abaaliwo oluvannyuma lw'abatume baakiggya ku ani? Eky'okuddamu kigamba nti: Okubuulira kw'Ekikristaayo kwewolwa okuva mu kidiba ky'ekikaafiiri eky'obuwangwa bw'Abayonaani!

Okuzuula emitwe gy'okubuulira, tulina okuddayo mu kyasa eky'okutaano BC n'ekibinja ky'abasomesa abataayaaya abayitibwa sophists. Aba sophists baweebwa ekitiibwa olw'okuyiyya enjogera (the art of persuasive speaking). Baawandiika abayigirizwa ne baagala basasulwe olw'okuwa embooji zaabwe.

Aba sophists baali bakugu mu kukubaganya ebirowoozo. Baali bakugu mu kukozeza okusikiriza okw'ebirowoozo, endabika y'omubiri, n'olulimi olugezi "okutunda" ensonga zaabwe. Ekiseera bwe kyagenda kiyitawo, sitayiro, enkola, n'obukugu mu kwogera eby'abasophist byafuuka bya muwendo nnyo okusinga obutuufu bwabwe. Kino kyazaala ekibiina ky'abasajja abaafuuka bakama b'ebigambo ebirungi, "okulima sitayiro olw'obulungi bwa sitayiro." Amazima ge babuulira gaali gatalimu mazima okusinga amazima agaakolebwanga mu bulamu bwabwe. Baali bakugu mu kukoppa ffoomu okusinga ekintu.

Aba sophist beeyanjula olw'engoye ez'enjawulo ze baali bambadde. Abamu ku bo baalina amaka agatali gakyukakyuka mwe baawa okubuulira buli kiseera eri abawuliriza be bamu. Abalala baatambulanga okwogera ebigambo byabwe ebirongoseddwa. (Baakola ssente nnyingi bwe baakola.)

Okubuulira kw'Ekikristaayo okwasooka okuwandiikibwa kuli mu kye bayita Ebbaluwa ey'Okubiri eya Clement eyawandiikibwa wakati wa AD 100 ne AD 150.

Ebigambo byaffe tubifuna bya sophistry ate sophisticated okuva mu ba sophists. Sophistry kitegeeza ensonga ez'enjawulo n'ez'obulimba (bogus) ezikozesebwa okusikiriza (Soccio, Archetypes of Wisdom, 57). Abayonaani baajaguza sitayiro n'engeri y'omwogezi okusinga obutuufu bw'ebirimu mu kubuulira kwe. Bwe kityo, omwogezi omulungi yali asobola okukozeza okubuulira kwe okusendasenda abamuwuliriza okukkiriza ebyo bye yali amanyi nti bya bulimba. Mu birowoozo by'Abayonaani, okuwangula ensonga yali mpisa nnungi nnyo okusinga okufuuwa amazima. Ebyembi, ekintu ekimu eky'obuyiia tekivangako mu kisibo ky'Ekikristaayo.

Oluusi omwogezi Omuyonaani yayingiranga mu kifo kye eky'okwogera "ng'ayambadde dda mu gomesi ye ey'empuku." Oluvannyuma yalinnyanga amadaala okutuuka ku ntebe ye ey'ekikugu okutuula nga tannaleeta kubuulira kwe.

Okusobola okulaga ensonga ze, yajuliza ennyiriri za Homer. . Singa okwogera kwe kwasiimibwa nnyo, abamu bandiyise okubuulira kwe "okulungamizibwa."

Aba sophist be baali abasajja abasinga ekitiibwa mu kiseera kyabwe. Abamu baatuuka n'okubeera ku ssente za gavumenti. Abalala baalina ebibumbe eby'olukale ebyasimbibwa mu kitiibwa kyabwe. Nga wayise ekyasa nga kimu, omufirosofo Omuyonaani Aristotle (384-322 BC) yawa okwogera okw'ensonga ssatu mu by'okwogera. "Ekitundu kyonna," Aristotle bwe yagamba, "kiteekwa okuba n'entandikwa, wakati, n'enkomerero."

Oluvannyuma lw'ekiseera, aboogazi Abayonaani baassa mu nkola omusingi gwa Aristotle ogw'ensonga ssatu mu mbooji zaabwe. Abayonaani baali batamidde nnyo ebigambo ebisongovu. Kale, aba sophists baakola bulungi. Abaruumi bwe baatwala Buyonaani, nabo baatandika okwettanira ennyo ebigambo ebisongovu. N'ekyavaamu, obuwangwa

bw'Abayonaani n'Abaruumi bwakulaakulanya okwagala okutakkuta okw'okuwulira omuntu ng'ayogera okwogera obulungi. Kino kyali kya mulembe nnyo ne kiba nti "sermonette" okuva eri omufirosofo omukugu oluvannyuma lw'okulya ekyeggulo yali ngeri ya bulijjo ey'okusanyusa.

Abayonaani n'Abaruumi ab'edda baali batwala ebigambo ebisongovu ng'emu ku ngeri z'obuyiia ezisinga obunene. Okusenziira ku kino, aboogezi mu Bwakabaka bwa Rooma baatenderezabwa olw'ekitiibwa kye kimu eky'okusikiriza Abamerika kye bawa abazannyi ba firimu n'abazannyi abakugu. Zaali emmunyeeenye ezimasamasa ez'omulembe gwabwe. Aboogezi baali basobola okuleeta ekibiina ku bbugumu olw'obukugu bwabwe obw'amaanyi obw'okwogera. Abasomesa b'enjogera, ssaayansi eyakulembedde mu mulembe ogwo, be baali amalala ga buli kibuga ekinene." Aboogezi be baifulumya baaweebwa ekifo kya basereebu. Mu bufunze, Abayonaani n'Abaruumi baali batamiivu mu kubuulira okw'ekikaafiiri-nga n'Abakristaayo bangi ab'omulembe guno bwe balina omuze gw'okubuulira "Abakristaayo".

### **Okutuuka Kw'omugga Omulala Ogucaafu**

Nga mu kyasa eky'okusatu ekituli kyatondebwawo ng'obuweereza obw'awamu buzikira okuva mu mubiri gwa Kristo." Mu kiseera kino abakozi Abakristaayo abaali batambula abaasembayo okwogera olw'omugugu gw'obunnabbi n'okukkiriza okw'okwekolako baava mu mpapula z'ebyafaayo by'ekkanisa. Okujjuza obutabaawo bwabwe, bannaddiini baatandika okuvaayo. Enkiiko ez'olubeerera zaatandika okufa, era enkujjaana z'ekkanisa zeeyongerera okubeera ez'okusinza. The "olukiiko lw'olukiiko" lwali lugenda kufuuka "obuweereza."

Nga ensengeka y'ensengeka y'ebifo etandika okusimba emirandira, ekirowoozo kya "omukugu mu by'eddiini" kyavaayo. Olw'enkyukakyuka zino, Abakristaayo abaali bakola emirimu gyabwe baafuna obuzibu okukwatagana n'ensengeka eno ey'ekkanisa eyali ekyukakyuka. Tewaaliwo kifo we bayinza kukozeza birabo byabwe. Mu kyasa eky'okuna, ekkkanisa yali efuuse ya bitongole mu bujjuvu.

Kino bwe kyali kigenda mu maaso, aboogezi n'abafirosofo bangi abakaafiiri baali bafuuka Abakristaayo. N'ekyavaamu, endowooza z'obufirosofo ez'ekikaafiiri zaayingira mu kibiina ky'Abakristaayo mu butamanya. Bangi ku basajja bano baafuuka bannaddiini n'abakulembeze b'ekkanisa y'Abakristaayo eyasooka. Bamanyiddwa nga "bataata b'ekkanisa," era ebimu ku biwandiiko byabwe bikyali naffe.

Bwe kityo, endowooza y'ekikaafiiri ey'omwogezi omukugu omutendeke era awa embooji ku ssente, yagenda butereevu mu musaayi gw'Ekikristaayo. Weetegereze nti endowooza ya "omukugu mu kusomesa asaluswa" yava mu Buyonaani, so si Lwebbulaniya. Yali mpisa y'abasomesa b'Olwebbulaniya okutandika omulimu ogw'obusuubuzi baleme kusasula ssente olw'okusomesa kwabwe.

Ekiva mu mbooji eno kiri nti bano abaali aboogezi abakaafiiri (kati abafuuse Abakristaayo) baatandika okukozesa obukugu bwabwe obw'okwogera mu Buyonaani n'Abaruumi olw'ebigendererwa by'Ekikristaayo. Baali batuula mu ntebe yaabwe entongole ne bannyonyola ebiwandiiiko ebitukuvu eby'Ebyawandiikibwa, nga omusofi bwe yandiwaddeyo ennyonyola y'ekiwandiiko ekitukuvu ekya Homer ekiri kumpi. Bw'ogeraageranya okubuulira okw'ekikaafiiri okw'omu kyasa eky'okusatu n'okubuulira okwaweebwa omu ku bataata b'ekkanisa, ojja kusanga ensengeka n'ebigambo byombi nga bifaanagana nnyo.

Kale, omusono omupya ogw'empuliziganya gwali guzaalibwa mu kkanisa y'Ekikristaayo- omusono ogwassa essira ku bigambo ebirongooseddwa, grammar ennungi, okwogera obulungi ng'ebimuli, n'okwogera omuntu omu. Yali sitayiro eyakolebwa okusanyusa n'okulaga omwoegezi obukugu mu kwogera. Yali nkola ya Buyonaani n'Abaruumi. Era abo bokka abaali batendekeddwamu be bakkirizibwa okwogera mu lukunjaana! (Waliwo ekimu ku bino ekiwulikika ng'ekimanyiddwa?) Omukugu omu yakigamba bw'ati: "Okulangirira obubaka bw'Ekikristaayo okwasooka kwali kwogera kwa makubo abiri . . . naye amasomero g'ebw'okwogera mu nsi z'amawanga g'obugwanjuba bwe gaakwata obubaka bw'Ekikristaayo, gaafuula okubuulira kw'Ekikristaayo ekintu eky'enjawulo ennyo. Okwogera kwatera okutwala ekifo ky'embooji. Obukulu bw'omwoegezi bwakwata ekifo ky'ekintu ekyewuunyisa ekya Yahushua." Moshiach. Era embooji wakati w'omwoegezi n'omuwuliriza yazikira mu mbooji ey'omuntu omu.

Mu kigambo kimu, okubuulira kw'Abayonaani n'Abaruumi kwadda mu kifo ky'okulagula, okugabana mu lwatu, n'okuyigiriza okulunjamizibwa Omwoyo. Okubuulira kuno kwafuuka enkizo y'abakungu b'ekkanisa naddala abalabirizi. Abantu ng'abo baalina okusomesebwa mu masomero g'ebw'okwogera okuyiga okwogera. Awatali kusoma kuno, Omukristaayo yali takkirizibwa kwogera na bantu ba Katonda. Nga mu kyasa eky'okusatu, Abakristaayo baayitanga okubuulira kwabwe okubuulira, ekigambo kye kimu aboogezi Abayonaani kye bakozesanga mu mbooji zaabwe. Leero, omuntu asobola okukola omusomo gwa seminaliyo oguyitibwa homiletics okuyiga engeri y'okubuulira. Homiletics etwalibwa nga "ssaayansi, okukozesa amateeka g'enjogera, agadda mu Buyonaani ne Rooma."

Mu ngeri endala, wadde okubuulira (okubuulira) oba okubuulira (obukugu mu kubuulira) tebirina nsibuko ya Kikristaayo. Byabbibwa ku bakaafiiri. Omugga omulala ogwali gucaafu gwayingira mu nzikiriza y'Ekikristaayo ne gufuuwa ebitosi amazzi gaagwo. Era omugga ogwo gukulukuta nnyo leero nga bwe gwali mu kyasa eky'okuna.

### **Chrysostom Ne Augustine**

John Chrysostom yali omu ku Bakristaayo abaali okwogera ennyo mu kiseera kye. (Chrysostom kitegeeza "akamwa ka zaabu.") Constantinople yali tewulirangako "kubuulira kwa maanyi nnyo, okumasamasa, era okw'amazima" ng'okwo okwabuulirwa Chrysostom. Okubuulira kwa

Chrysostom kwali kuwaliriza nnyo ne kiba nti oluusi abantu baali basikambula nga bagenda mu maaso okusobola okumuwulira obulungi.

Mu butonde olw'okuba yali aweereddwa ekirabo ky'omwogezi ekya gab, Chrysostom yayiga okwogera wansi w'omukugu mu by'amagezi omukulu mu kyasa eky'okuna, Libanius. Ku kitanda kye eky'okufa, Libanius (omusomesa wa Chrysostom omukaafiiri) yagamba nti yandibadde musika we asinga okusaanira "singa Abakristaayo tebaamubba" (Hatch, Influence of Greek Ideas and Usages, 109).

Ebigambo bye yayogera byali bya maanyi nnyo ne kiba nti okubuulira kwe kwateranga okusasika olw'okukubwa emizira mu kibiina. Lumu Chrysostom yawa okubuulira ng'avumirira okukuba mu ngalo nti tekusaanira mu nnyumba ya Katonda. Naye ekibiina kyayagala nnyo okubuulira okwo ne kiba nti bwe yamala okubuulira, baakubira mu ngalo mu ngeri yonna. Embooji eno eraga amaanyi agatali gafugibwa ag'enjogera y'Oluyonaani.

Tuyinza okusiima bombi Chrysostom ne Augustine (354-430), eyali pulofeesa w'enjogera, olw'okufuula okwogera ku kituuti ekitundu n'ekitundu eky'enzikiriza y'Ekikristaayo." Mu Chrysostom, okubuulira kw'Oluyonaani kwatuuka ku ntikko. Omusono gw'okubuulira kw'Oluyonaani yeenyigira mu magezi g'enjogera, okujuliza ebitontome, era essira ne liteekebwa ku kuwunyiriza abalabi. Chrysostom yakiggumiza ekyo "omubuulizi alina okukola ennyo ku kubuulira kwe asobole okufuna amaanyi g'okwogera obulungi."

Mu Augustine, okubuulira kw'Olulattini kwatuuka ku ntikko. Omusono gw'okubuulira ogw'Olulattini gwali gwa wansi okusinga omusono gw'Oluyonaani. Essira lyali lisinga kulissa ku "muntu wa bulijjo" era nga litunuuliddwa ku nsonga y'empisa ennyangu. Zwingli yatwala John Chrysostom ng'ekyokulabirako kye mu kubuulira, ate Luther n'atwala Augustine ng'ekyokulabirako kye." Emisano gyombi egy'Olulattini n'Oluyonaani gyalimu engeri y'okunyonnyola olunyiriri ku lunyiriri awamu n'engeri y'okukyusakyusa. Wadde kyali kityo, Chrysostom ne Augustine baayimirira mu lunyiriri lw'abayiia b'Abayonaani. Baatuwa enjogera y'Ekikristaayo erongooseddwa. Baatuwa okubuulira "Ekikristaayo": kwa Baibuli mu birimu, naye Omuyonaani mu sitayiro."

### **Engeri Okubuulira gye Kukosa Ekkansa**

Wadde nga kussibwamu ekitiibwa okumala ebyasa bitaano, okubuulira okwa bulijjo kukosezza ekkansa mu ngeri eziwerako.

**Okusooka**, okubuulira kufuula omubuulizi omukozi omulungi ow'okukunjaana kw'ekkanisa okwa bulijjo. N'ekyavaamu, okwetaba mu kibiina kulemesebwa mu kiseera ekisinga obulungi ate ne kuziyizibwa mu kiseera ekibi. Okubuulira kufuula ekkansa siteegi y'okubuulira. Ekibiina kikendeera ne kifuuka ekibinja ky'abalabi abasirise abalaba omuzannyo. Tewali kifo kya kusalako oba kubuuzza mubuulizi ng'awa embooji ye. Okubuulira kuziyiza n'okusiba enkola

y'omubiri gwa Kristo. Kikuza obusaserdooti obugondera nga kikkiriza abakulembeze b'empuku okufuga enkuŋaana z'ekkanisa wiiki ku wiiki.

**Akatikitiki**, okubuulira kutera okulemesa okukula mu by'omwoyo. Olw'okuba nsonga ya ngeri emu, ekubiriza obutakola kintu kyonna. Okubuulira kulemesa ekkana okukola nga bwe kigendereddwa. Kiziyiza obuweereza bwa buli omu. Kiziyira okwetaba mu lwatu. Kino kireetera okukula kw'omwoyo kw'abantu ba YAHUAH okwongera okubbira mu nnyindo.

Ng'Abakristaayo, balina okukola bwe baba nga bagenda okukula (laba Makko 4:24-25 n'Abaebbulaniya 10:24-25). Tewali akula ng'awuliriza mu ngeri ey'obutakola wiiki ku wiiki. Mu butuufu, ekimu ku bigendererwa by'enjigiriza y'Endagaano Empya kwe kufuna buli mmemba okukola (Abaefeso4:11-16). Kwe kukubiriza bammemba okuggulawo emimwa gyabwe mu lukiiiko (1 Abakkolinso 12-14).

Okubuulira okwa bulijjo kulemesa enkola eno yennyini.

**Eky'okusatu**, okubuulira kukuuma endowooza y'abakulembeze b'eddiini etali ya Baibuli. Kireeta okwesigamira okuyitiridde era okw'obulwadde ku bannaddiini. Okubuulira kufuula omubuulizi omukugu mu by'eddiini - yekka alina ekintu kyonna ekisaanira okwogera. Abalala bonna bayisibwa ng'omukkiriza ow'eddaala eryokubiri - silent pew warmer. (Wadde nga kino tekitera kuba kya ddooboozi, kye kintu ekituufu ekitayogerwa)".

Omusumba ayinza atya okuyigira ku bitundu by'omubiri gwa Kristo ebirala nga bisirise? Ekkana eyinza etya okuyigira ku musumba nga bammemba baayo tebasobola kumubuuzza bibuuzo mu kwogera kwe? Ab'oluganda bayinza batya okuyigira ku bannaabwe singa babalemesebwa okwogera mu nkuŋaana?

Okubuulira kufuula "ekkanisa" okuba ey'ewala n'etali ya muntu." Kumalako omusumba okufuna emmere ey'omwoyo okuva mu kkanisa. Era kumalawo ekkana okufuna ebiriisa eby'omwoyo okuva eri munne. Olw'ensonga zino, okubuulira kwe kumu ku biziyiza ebinene eri obusaserdooti obukola!

**Eky'okuna**, .mu kifo ky'okuwa abatukuvu eby'okukozesa, okubuulira kubaggyamu obukugu. Kikulu si ngeri abaweereza gye bakuba enduulu mu ddooboozi ery'omwanguka ku "kuteeka abatukuvu eby'okukozesa mu mulimu gw'obuweereza," ekituufu kiri nti okubuulira okw'omulembe okubuulirwa buli wiiki kulina amaanyi matono okuwa abantu ba YAHUAH eby'okukozesa mu buweereza obw'omwoyo n'okukola.

Kyokka ebyembi, bangi ku bantu ba YAHUAH balina omuze gw'okuwulira okubuulira ng'ababuulizi bangi bwe balina omuze gw'okukubuulira.

Okwawukanako n'ekyo, enjigiriza ekoledwa mu ngeri y'Endagaano Empya erina okuwa ekibiina ekyo eby'okukozesa kisobole okukola nga tewali munnaddiini.

**Ekyokutaano,** .okubuulira kwa leero kutera obutaba kwa mugaso. Ababuulizi abatabalika boogera ng'abakugu ku ekyo kye batalabako. Ka kibeere nga kya abstract/theoretical, devotional/inspirational, demanding/compelling, oba entertaining/musing, okubuulira kulemererwa okuteeka abawuliriza mu direct, practical experience y'ebyo ebibadde bibuulirwa. Bwe kityo, okubuulira okwa bulijjo kuba ssomo lya kuwuga ku ttaka kkalu! Tekirina mugaso gwonna ogw'omugaso. Bingi bibuulirwa, naye bitono ebituuka ku ttaka. Ebisinga bigenderera ekitundu ky'omu maaso. Okutwalira awamu obubaka bw'empuku obw'omulembe guno bulemererwa okusukka okubunyisa amawulire ne bugenda mu kuwa abakkiriza ebyuma okulaba n'okukozesa ebyo bye bawulidde.

Mu nsonga eno, okubuulira kuno kulaga kitaaakyo omutuufu - enjogera y'Abayonaani n'Abaruumi. Enjogera y'Abayonaani n'Abaruumi yanaazibwanga mu ngeri ey'obutafaayo. Kyalimu ffoomu ezaakolebwa okusanyusa n'okwolesa obugezi mu kifo ky'okuyigiriza oba okukulaakulanya ebitone mu balala. Okubuulira okulongoosedwa okw'omulembe guno kuyinza okubugumya omutima, okuzzaamu amaanyi okwagala, n'okusitula ebirowoozo. Naye si rarely if ever eraga ttiimu engeri y'okuva mu huddle. Mu ngeri zino zonna, okubuulira okw'omulembe guno kulemererwa okutuukiriza ebisale byakyo mu kutumbula ekika ky'okukula mu by'omwoyo kwe kusuubiza. Ku nkomerero, mu butuufu kyongerera obwavu bw'ekkanisa. Okubuulira kukola ng'ekizimba eky'akaseera obuseera. Ebiseera ebisinga ebivaamu biba bya kaseera katono.

Tubeere beesimbu. Waliwo Abakristaayo bangi nnyo abamaze emyaka mingi nga babuulirwa, era bakyalibalongo mu Kristo. Abakristaayo tebakusibwa kuwulira kubuulira kwokka wiiki ku wiiki. Bakusibwa olw'okusisinkana buli kiseera ne YAHUAH. N'olwekyo, abo abaweereza bayitibwa okubuulira YAHUAH so si mawulire agamukwatako. Era bayitibwa okufuula obuweereza bwabwe obw'omugaso ennyo. Tebayitibwa kubikkula Masiya kwokka mu kigambo ekyogerwa, wabula okulaga abawuliriza baabwe engeri y'okumuyitamu, okumanya, okumugoberera, n'okumuweereza. Okubuulira okw'omulembe guno kutera nnyo obutaba na bintu bino byonna ebikulu.

Singa omubuulizi tasobola kuleeta bawuliriza be mu bulamu obw'omwoyo obw'ekyo ky'aweereza, ebinaava mu bubaka bwe bijja kuba bya kaseera katono. N'olwekyo, ekkkanisa yeetaaga abakubi b'empuku abatono n'abakwanaganya eby'omwoyo bangi. Kyetaaga nnyo abo abasobola okulangirira Masiya n'okumanya okuyiwa abantu ba YAHUAH okulaba oyo abuulirwa. Era ku ekyo, Abakristaayo beetaaga okulagirwa ku ngeri y'okugabana Masiya ono omulamu n'ekibiina kyonna okusobola okuzimbagana.

N'olwekyo, amaka g'Ekikristaayo geetaaga okuzzaawo enkola ey'omu kyasa ekyasooka ey'okubuuliriragana n'okuweerezagana. Kubanga Endagaano Empya yeesigamye enkyukakyuka ey'omwoyo ku bintu bino ebibiri.

Kyo kituufu nti ekirabo eky'okuyigiriza kiriwo mu lukunjaana. Naye okuyigiriza kulina okuva mu bakkiriza bonna (1 Abakkolinso 14:26, 31) awamu n'abo abalina ekirabo eky'enjawulo eky'okuyigiriza.

(Abaefeso 4: 11; Yakobo 3:1). Tugenda wala ebweru w'ensalo za Baibuli bwe tukkiriza okusomesa okutwala engeri y'okubuulira okwa bulijjo ne tukuzza mu kibiina ky'aboogezi abakugu.

### **Okugizinga**

Okubuulira n'okuyigiriza Ekigambo kya YAHUAH kyawandiikibwa? Yee, ddala. Naye okubuulira kw'embaawo okw'omulembe guno si kwenkanankana n'okubuulira n'okuyigiriza ebisangibwa mu Byawandiikibwa.

Tekisobola kusangibwa mu Ndagaano Enkadde, obuweereza bwa YAHUSHUA, oba obulamu bw'ekibiina eky'edda." - Ekirala, Shaul yagamba abakyufu be Abayonaani nti yagaana okukwatibwako enkola y'empuliziganya ey'abantu abaaliwo mu kiseera kye abakaafiiri (1 Abakkolinso 1:17,22; 2:1-5.)

Naye ate 1 Abakkolinso 9:22-23 (NLT), Shaul gy'agamba nti, "Nfuba okunoonya ensonga gye nkwatagana na buli muntu, nga nkola kyonna kye nsobola okutaasa abamu"? Twandigambye nti kino tekyandibaddemu kufuula kubuulira kwa buli wiiki ekifo ekikulu mu nkunjaana zonna ez'okusinza, ekyandibadde kiziyiza abakkiriza okukyuka n'okuzimbagana.

Okubuulira kuno kwafumbirwa mu lubuto lw'ebigambo by'Oluayonaani. Kyazaalibwa mu kibiina ky'Abakristaayo abakaafiiri abaafuuka Abakristaayo bwe baatandika okuleeta engeri zaabwe ez'okwogera mu lukunjaana. Ekyasa eky'okusatu we kyatuukira, kyafuuka kya bulijjo abakulembeze b'Ekikristaayo okubuulira. Mu kyasa eky'okuna kyafuuka kya bulijjo.

Obukristaayo buyingidde mu buwangwa obubumwetooldde. Omusumba wo bw'alinnya ku kituuti kye ng'ayambadde engoye ze ez'abawandiisi okubuulira okubuulira kwe okutukuvu, mu butamanya aba azannya ekifo ky'omwoegezi Omuyonaani ow'edda.

Wadde kiri kityo, wadde ng'okubuulira okw'omulembe guno tekulina katono ku mugaso gwa Baibuli okuwagira okubeerawo kwakwo, kukyagenda mu maaso n'okwewuunya awatali kuvumirira mu maaso g'Abakristaayo abasinga obungi ab'omulembe guno. Kisimbye nnyo amakanda mu birowoozo by'Abakristaayo ne kiba nti abasumba n'abantu aba bulijjo abasinga

obungi abakkiriza Baibuli balemererwa okulaba nti bakakasa era banyweza enkola etali ya Byawandiikibwa okuva mu nnono entuufu. Okubuulira kufuuse kuyingiddemu enkalakkalira.

Okusinziira ku byonna bye tuzudde ku kubuulira okw'omulembe guno, lowooza ku bibuuzo bino:

Omusajja ayinza atya okubuulira okubuulira ku kubeera omwesigwa eri ekigambo kya YAHUAH nga abuulira okubuulira? Era Omukristaayo ayinza atya okutuula mu ntebe nga takola n'akakasa obusaserdooti bw'abakkiriza bonna ng'ate atudde mu ntebe nga takola? Okuteeka ensonga ennungi ku kyo, oyinza otya okwewozaako nti onyweredde ku njigiriza y'Abapolotesitante ey'ebyawandiikibwa bya sola ("by the Scripture only") era ng'okyawagira okubuulira kw'empuku?

Nga omuwandiisi omu bwe yakigamba mu ngeri ennungi ennyo, "Okubuulira, mu nkola, kusukka kuvumirira. Kufuuse enkomerero ku bwakyo, okutukuvu-ekivudde mu kussa ekitiibwa ekikyamyere eri 'ennono y'abakadde' . . . kirabika nga tekikwatagana mu ngeri eyeewuunyisa nti abo abasinga okwagala okugamba nti Baibuli kye Kigambo kya YAHUAH, 'omulagirizi ow'oku ntikko mu nsonga zonna ez'okukkiriza n'enkola'. be bamu ku baasooka okugaana enkola za Baibuli nga bawagira 'enzizi ezimenyese' eza bakitaabwe (Yeremiya 2:13)."

Ddala mu kiyumba ky'ekkanisa mulimu ekifo kyonna eky'ente entukuvu ng'okubuulira? Okutumbula Okutegeera kw'Olwebbulaniya mu Byawandiikibwa eby'Olwebbulaniya; Okubuulira kw'Ekikristaayo kwava Wa?

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